

# Economic Indicators

Table 1

## National accounts: GDP and main expenditure components SWDA\*

Forecasts in yellow

	GDP	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross fixed capital formation			Exports	Imports	Domestic demand (a)	Net exports (a)	
				Total	Construction	Equipment & others products					
Chain-linked volumes, annual percentage changes											
2014	1.4	1.7	-0.7	4.1	3.0	5.2	4.5	6.8	1.9	-0.5	
2015	3.8	2.9	2.0	4.9	1.5	8.2	4.3	5.1	3.9	-0.1	
2016	3.0	2.7	1.0	2.4	1.6	3.1	5.4	2.6	2.0	1.0	
2017	3.0	3.0	1.0	6.8	6.7	6.9	5.5	6.8	3.1	-0.2	
2018	2.4	1.8	2.6	6.1	9.3	3.1	2.3	4.2	3.0	-0.5	
2019	2.0	0.9	2.3	2.7	1.6	3.7	2.3	0.7	1.4	0.6	
2020	-12.0	-14.6	3.8	-14.5	-16.2	-12.8	-19.2	-17.0	-10.7	-1.3	
2021	6.7	7.4	1.7	7.9	7.8	8.0	11.8	10.1	6.0	0.8	
2022	6.2	7.3	0.5	9.4	5.8	12.8	7.4	7.5	6.0	0.2	
2019	I	2.2	1.1	2.2	5.7	5.3	6.1	1.1	0.8	2.1	0.1
	II	2.1	0.4	2.4	1.3	2.7	0.1	3.2	-0.1	0.9	1.2
	III	1.8	1.2	2.2	2.8	0.9	4.7	2.7	2.0	1.5	0.3
	IV	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.9	-2.2	4.1	2.1	0.3	1.0	0.7
2020	I	-4.2	-6.1	3.7	-5.1	-7.0	-3.2	-5.6	-5.4	-3.9	-0.2
	II	-21.5	-24.7	3.1	-25.8	-27.7	-23.8	-38.1	-33.5	-19.0	-2.5
	III	-8.7	-10.2	3.7	-11.9	-15.2	-8.7	-17.0	-15.7	-7.9	-0.8
2021	IV	-13.6	-17.5	4.8	-15.2	-14.9	-15.4	-15.8	-13.5	-12.5	-1.1
	I	-7.4	-9.7	4.8	-6.4	-3.5	-9.4	-10.8	-7.2	-6.1	-1.4
	II	17.8	19.4	4.4	25.3	32.8	17.8	40.5	36.0	16.0	1.7
	III	6.3	5.3	0.7	7.9	5.9	9.8	14.2	10.0	4.7	1.5
IV	12.8	18.3	-3.1	8.8	0.6	17.0	13.3	9.1	11.1	1.6	
Chain-linked volumes, quarter-on-quarter percentage changes											
2019	I	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.0	2.3	0.3	-0.2	-1.8	2.4
	II	0.4	-0.3	0.9	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	1.5	0.3	-1.8	2.1
	III	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.1	-0.6	2.7	0.2	1.3	-1.1	1.4
	IV	0.4	0.1	0.9	-1.0	-1.3	-0.6	0.2	-1.1	-0.1	0.5
2020	I	-5.2	-6.7	1.3	-4.8	-4.8	-4.8	-7.4	-5.8	-18.1	12.9
	II	-17.8	-20.0	0.3	-22.1	-22.6	-21.6	-33.4	-29.5	-62.5	44.7
	III	16.7	20.2	1.1	19.9	16.6	23.1	34.3	28.4	58.1	-41.4
2021	IV	-5.0	-8.0	2.0	-4.6	-1.0	-8.0	1.7	1.5	-20.0	15.1
	I	1.5	2.1	1.3	5.0	8.0	2.0	-1.9	1.0	9.9	-8.4
	II	4.6	5.7	0.0	4.3	6.6	2.0	4.8	3.3	16.0	-11.4
	III	5.3	6.1	-2.5	3.3	-7.0	14.8	9.2	3.9	14.1	-8.7
IV	0.8	3.3	-1.9	-3.9	-6.0	-2.0	0.9	0.6	2.9	-2.1	
Current prices (EUR billions)											
Percentage of GDP at current prices											
2013	1,020	59.0	19.9	17.4	8.7	8.7	33.0	29.0	96.1	3.9	
2014	1,032	59.4	19.6	17.8	8.8	8.9	33.5	30.4	96.9	3.1	
2015	1,078	58.5	19.5	18.0	8.7	9.3	33.6	30.6	97.0	3.0	
2016	1,114	58.2	19.1	18.0	8.6	9.4	33.9	29.9	96.0	4.0	
2017	1,162	58.4	18.6	18.7	9.0	9.7	35.1	31.5	96.4	3.6	
2018	1,204	58.2	18.7	19.5	9.7	9.7	35.1	32.4	97.3	2.7	
2019	1,245	57.3	18.9	19.9	10.0	9.9	34.9	31.9	97.0	3.0	
2020	1,107	55.3	22.4	19.4	9.6	9.8	31.5	29.3	97.8	2.2	
2021	1,195	55.5	21.3	19.6	9.7	9.9	33.1	30.1	97.1	2.9	
2022	1,282	56.2	20.2	20.2	9.7	10.6	33.4	30.6	97.3	2.7	

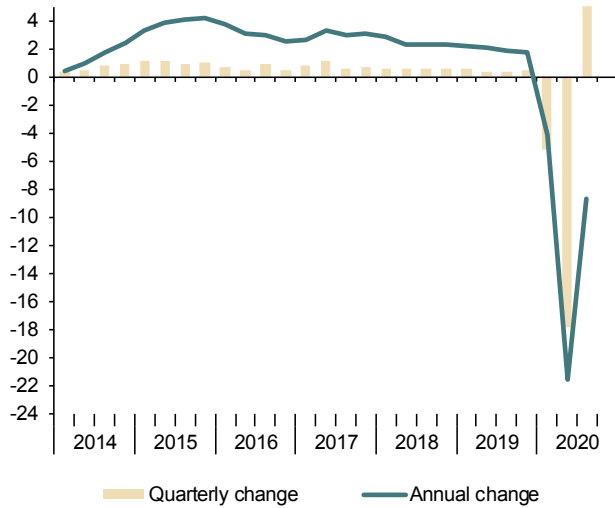
\*Seasonally and Working Day Adjusted.

(a) Contribution to GDP growth.

Source: INE and Funcas (Forecasts).

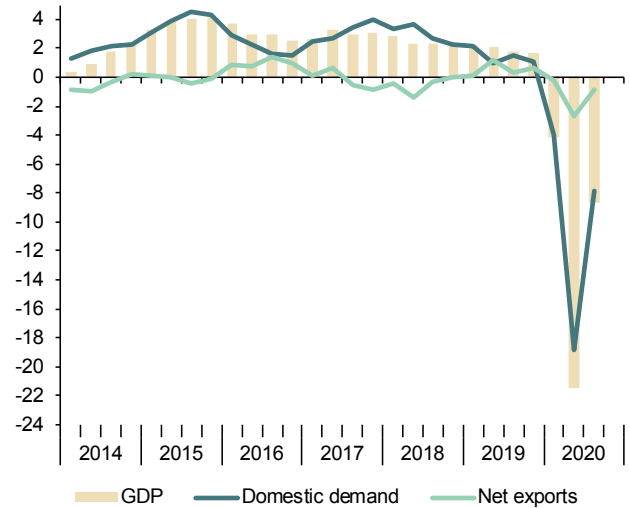
**Chart 1.1 - GDP**

Percentage change



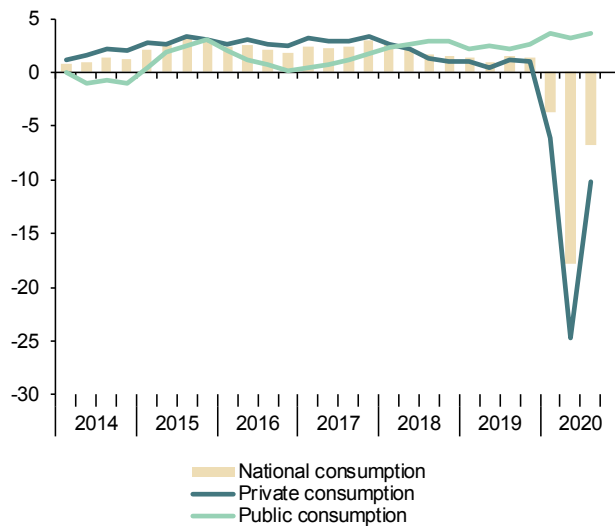
**Chart 1.2 - Contribution to GDP annual growth**

Percentage points



**Chart 1.3 - Final consumption**

Annual percentage change



**Chart 1.4 - Gross fixed capital formation**

Annual percentage change

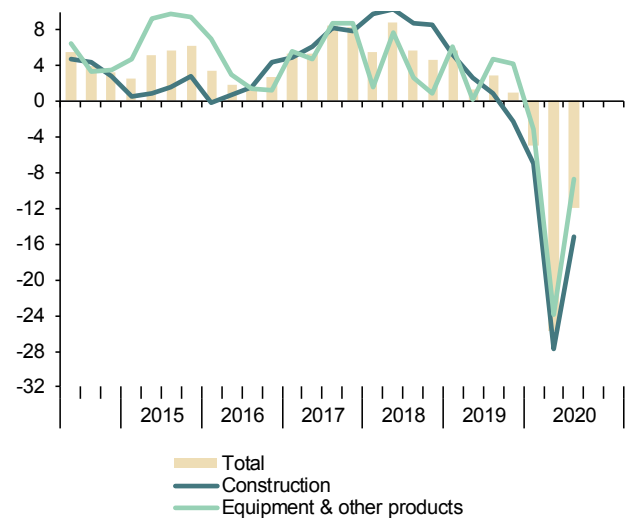


Table 2

**National accounts: Gross value added by economic activity SWDA\***

		Gross value added at basic prices								
		Industry			Services					
		Total	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Total	Manufacturing	Construction	Total	Public administration, health, education	Other services	Taxes less subsidies on products
Chain-linked volumes, annual percentage changes										
2014		0.9	-1.3	1.3	2.1	-1.3	1.1	-0.7	1.7	6.1
2015		3.3	4.7	3.0	4.6	5.4	3.1	1.1	3.8	9.6
2016		2.8	4.8	4.1	2.3	3.9	2.4	1.4	2.7	5.2
2017		3.1	-3.7	4.0	5.7	2.0	3.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2018		2.5	7.5	0.6	0.0	4.1	2.6	1.0	3.1	1.8
2019		2.1	-2.3	1.7	1.2	4.3	2.2	1.2	2.6	0.1
2020 (a)		-11.2	3.7	-10.8	-12.4	-15.1	-11.5	0.9	-15.4	-14.5
2018	IV	2.3	8.2	-0.2	-0.8	6.0	2.3	0.6	2.9	1.5
2019	I	2.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	6.8	2.5	0.8	3.0	0.7
	II	2.3	-4.4	1.6	0.7	5.8	2.4	1.5	2.7	0.2
	III	2.0	0.0	2.4	1.9	3.2	1.9	1.0	2.2	0.0
	IV	1.9	-5.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.5	2.4	-0.3
2020	I	-3.7	-0.2	-5.2	-5.9	-6.6	-3.2	0.9	-4.6	-8.8
	II	-21.3	6.3	-23.8	-27.3	-27.5	-21.3	-0.2	-28.0	-23.4
	III	-8.5	5.0	-3.6	-4.0	-11.0	-9.8	1.8	-13.5	-11.3
Chain-linked volumes, quarter-on-quarter percentage changes										
2018	IV	0.6	5.6	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1
2019	I	0.6	-4.0	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.1
	II	0.4	-2.7	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	-0.2
	III	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	-0.1
	IV	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.7	0.4	0.7	-0.2
2020	I	-4.9	1.1	-6.4	-7.2	-6.9	-4.7	-0.1	-6.1	-8.4
	II	-17.9	3.6	-19.1	-22.5	-21.9	-18.3	-0.5	-24.3	-16.2
	III	16.8	0.2	27.4	33.0	22.5	15.0	2.0	20.7	15.7
		Current prices EUR billions)	Percentage of value added at basic prices							
2014		940	2.8	16.4	12.4	5.7	75.2	18.7	56.5	9.8
2015		978	3.0	16.4	12.4	5.8	74.9	18.5	56.4	10.1
2016		1,011	3.1	16.2	12.4	5.9	74.8	18.4	56.5	10.2
2017		1,053	3.1	16.2	12.5	5.9	74.8	18.1	56.7	10.3
2018		1,090	3.1	16.1	12.3	6.1	74.7	17.9	56.8	10.5
2019		1,129	2.9	16.1	12.3	6.4	74.5	18.0	56.5	10.3

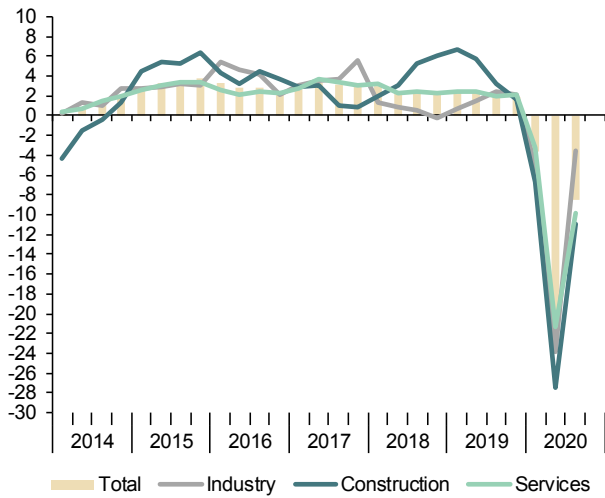
(a) Period with available data over the same period past year.

\* Seasonally and Working Day Adjusted.

Source: INE.

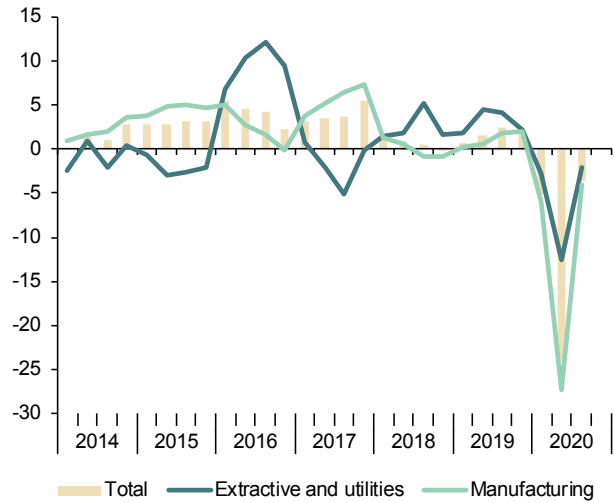
**Chart 2.1 - GVA by sectors**

Annual percentage change



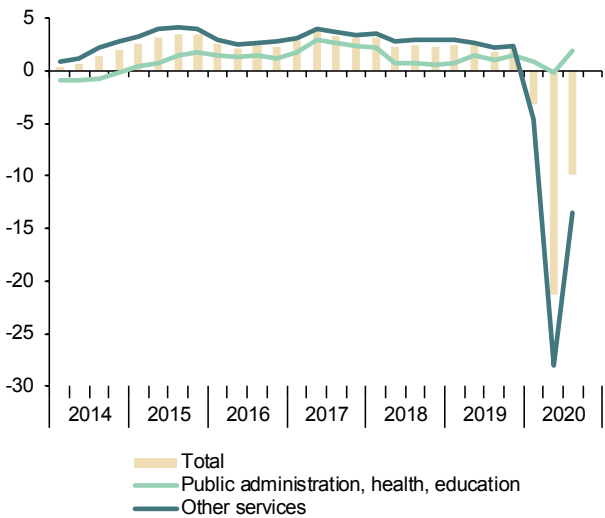
**Chart 2.2 - GVA, Industry**

Annual percentage change



**Chart 2.3 - GVA, services**

Annual percentage change



**Chart 2.4 - GVA, structure by sectors**

Percentage of value added at basic prices

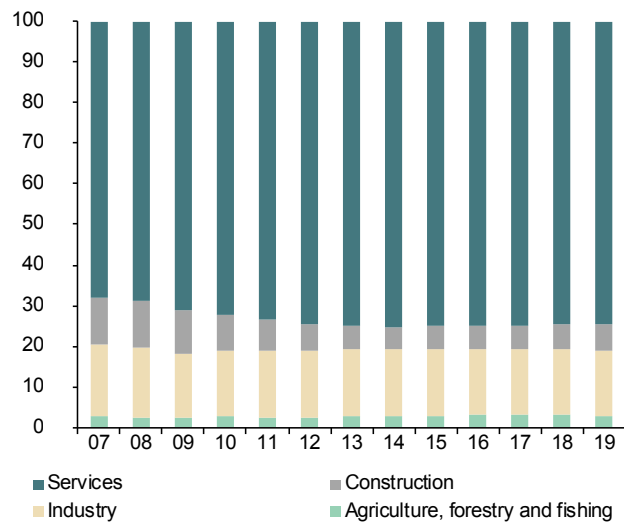


Table 3

### National accounts: Productivity and labour costs

Forecasts in yellow

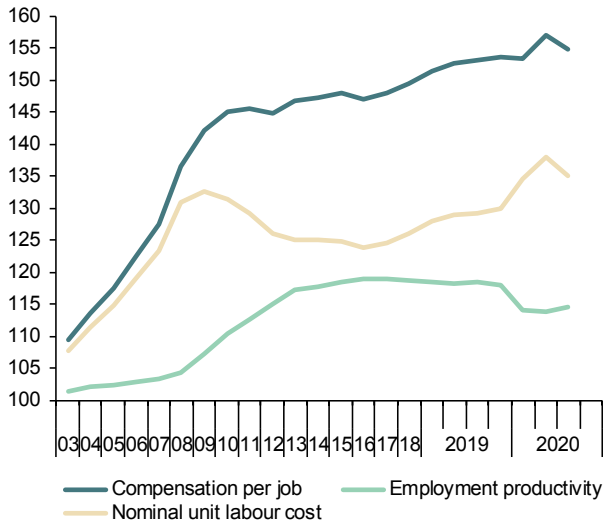
	Total economy						Manufacturing Industry					
	GDP, constant prices	Employment (jobs, full time equivalent)	Employment productivity	Compensation per job	Nominal unit labour cost	Real unit labour cost (a)	Gross value added, constant prices	Employment (jobs, full time equivalent)	Employment productivity	Compensation per job	Nominal unit labour cost	Real unit labour cost (a)
	1	2	3=1/2	4	5=4/3	6	7	8	9=7/8	10	11=10/9	12
Indexes, 2010 = 100, SWDA												
2014	96.3	90.2	106.8	101.4	95.0	95.2	95.6	81.2	117.7	106.1	90.2	92.2
2015	100.0	93.0	107.5	102.0	94.9	94.6	100.0	83.1	120.3	105.4	87.6	89.8
2016	103.0	95.6	107.7	101.4	94.1	93.5	102.3	86.0	119.0	105.5	88.7	90.2
2017	106.1	98.4	107.8	102.1	94.7	92.9	108.1	88.6	122.0	107.0	87.7	89.9
2018	108.7	101.0	107.6	103.1	95.8	92.8	108.2	90.5	119.6	107.9	90.2	90.9
2019	110.8	103.3	107.3	105.3	98.1	93.8	109.5	92.4	118.5	109.0	92.0	90.6
2020	97.5	94.3	103.4	106.9	103.4	97.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
2021	104.0	96.7	107.6	108.0	100.4	93.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
2022	110.5	102.5	107.8	109.1	101.2	93.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
2018 IV	109.6	102.0	107.5	103.8	96.6	93.0	108.1	90.6	119.3	108.9	91.3	91.6
2019 I	110.2	102.7	107.3	104.4	97.3	93.8	108.8	91.9	118.4	108.4	91.5	91.5
II	110.6	103.1	107.3	105.2	98.1	93.9	109.1	92.4	118.1	108.8	92.1	90.8
III	111.0	103.2	107.5	105.6	98.3	93.9	109.8	93.0	118.1	109.1	92.3	91.0
IV	111.4	104.1	107.1	105.8	98.8	93.6	110.3	92.4	119.4	109.9	92.1	89.1
2020 I	105.6	102.1	103.4	105.8	102.3	97.4	102.3	92.2	111.0	108.5	97.7	97.9
II	86.8	84.1	103.2	108.3	104.9	99.4	79.3	77.9	101.7	104.3	102.5	98.8
III	101.3	97.5	103.8	106.7	102.7	97.3	105.4	85.1	123.9	106.8	86.2	84.6
Annual percentage changes												
2014	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.1	2.1	-1.9	4.0	0.7	-3.2	-3.3
2015	3.8	3.2	0.6	0.6	-0.1	-0.6	4.6	2.4	2.2	-0.7	-2.9	-2.6
2016	3.0	2.8	0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-1.1	2.3	3.5	-1.1	0.1	1.2	0.4
2017	3.0	2.9	0.1	0.7	0.6	-0.7	5.7	3.0	2.5	1.4	-1.1	-0.4
2018	2.4	2.6	-0.2	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.1	-2.0	0.8	2.9	1.1
2019	2.0	2.3	-0.3	2.1	2.4	1.0	1.2	2.2	-0.9	1.1	2.0	-0.3
2020	-12.0	-8.7	-3.6	1.6	5.4	4.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
2021	6.7	2.6	4.0	1.0	-2.9	-4.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
2022	6.2	6.0	0.2	1.0	0.8	-0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
2018 IV	2.3	2.7	-0.4	1.3	1.8	0.5	-0.8	0.5	-1.2	0.4	1.6	0.9
2019 I	2.2	2.8	-0.6	1.9	2.5	1.2	0.3	1.6	-1.3	1.2	2.5	0.8
II	2.1	2.5	-0.4	2.3	2.8	1.3	0.7	2.0	-1.3	1.2	2.5	0.3
III	1.8	1.8	0.1	2.3	2.2	0.8	1.9	3.1	-1.1	1.0	2.1	0.4
IV	1.7	2.1	-0.4	1.9	2.3	0.7	2.0	1.9	0.1	0.9	0.9	-2.7
2020 I	-4.2	-0.5	-3.7	1.3	5.1	3.9	-5.9	0.4	-6.3	0.1	6.8	7.0
II	-21.5	-18.4	-3.8	2.9	7.0	5.9	-27.3	-15.7	-13.8	-4.1	11.2	8.7
III	-8.7	-5.5	-3.4	1.0	4.6	3.5	-4.0	-8.5	4.9	-2.1	-6.7	-7.0

(a) Nominal ULC deflated by GDP/GVA deflator.

Source: INE and Funcas (Forecasts).

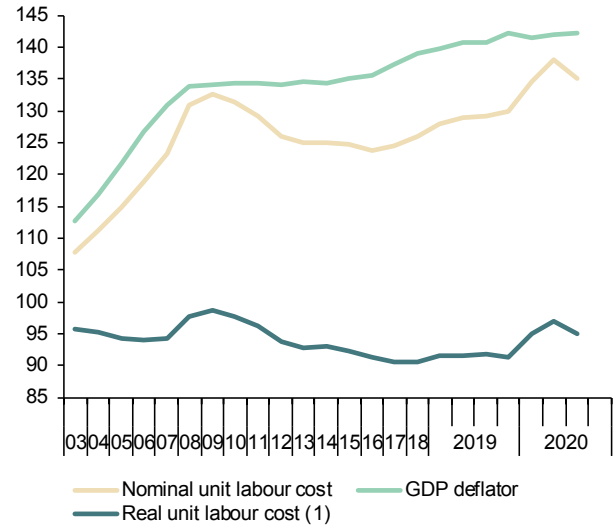
**Chart 3.1 - Nominal ULC, total economy**

Index, 2000=100



**Chart 3.2 - Real ULC, total economy**

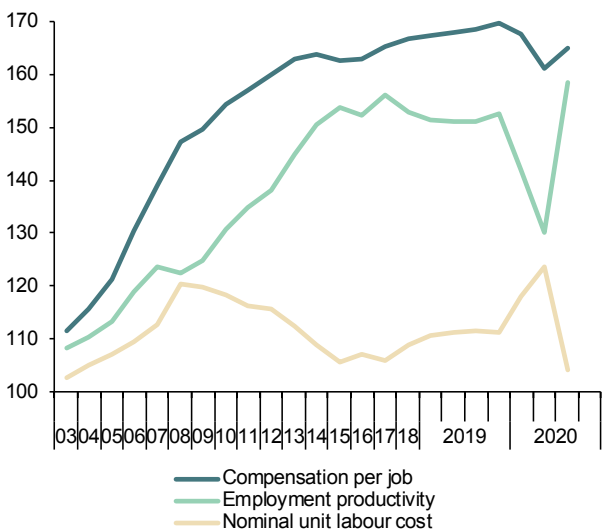
Index, 2000=100



(1) Nominal ULC deflated by GDP deflator.

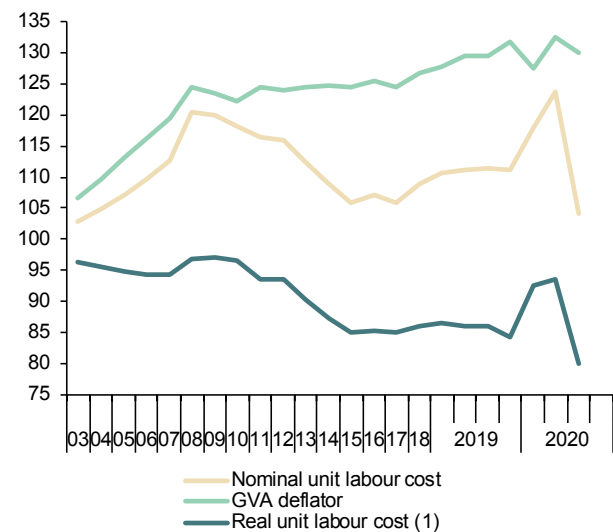
**Chart 3.3 - Nominal ULC, manufacturing industry**

Index, 2000=100



**Chart 3.4 - Real ULC, manufacturing industry**

Index, 2000=100



(1) Nominal ULC deflated by manufacturing GVA deflator.

Table 4

### National accounts: National income, distribution and disposition

Forecasts in yellow

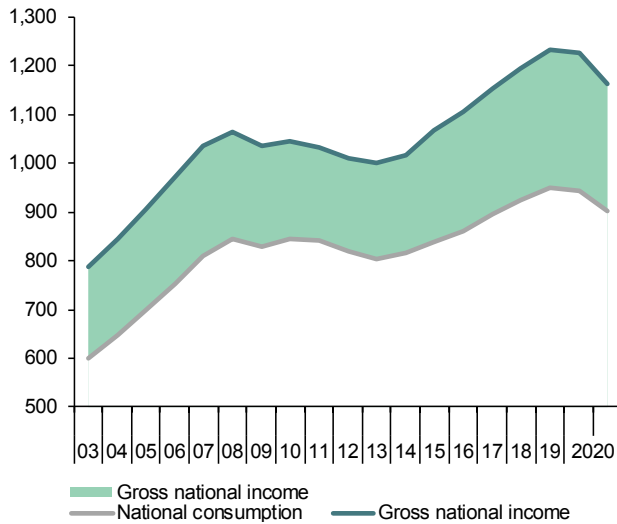
	Gross domestic product	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus	Gross national disposable income	Final national consumption	Gross national saving (a)	Gross capital formation	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus	Saving rate	Investment rate	Current account balance	Net lending or borrowing
	EUR Billions, 4-quarter cumulated transactions							Percentage of GDP					
2014	1,032.2	473.5	455.4	1,017.7	815.4	202.3	184.8	45.9	44.1	19.6	17.9	1.7	2.1
2015	1,077.6	492.9	472.6	1,066.7	840.1	226.5	204.7	45.7	43.9	21.0	19.0	2.0	2.7
2016	1,113.8	503.7	495.8	1,104.8	860.5	244.3	208.9	45.2	44.5	21.9	18.8	3.2	3.4
2017	1,161.9	523.7	518.4	1,152.2	894.4	257.7	225.5	45.1	44.6	22.2	19.4	2.8	3.0
2018	1,204.2	544.9	533.2	1,194.7	925.0	269.7	246.5	45.2	44.3	22.4	20.5	1.9	2.4
2019	1,244.8	571.0	546.4	1,233.7	948.7	285.0	258.6	45.9	43.9	22.9	20.8	2.1	2.5
2020	1,107.4	533.2	476.2	1,094.2	859.5	234.7	223.2	48.2	43.0	21.2	20.2	1.0	1.3
2021	1,194.9	554.0	528.8	1,182.8	917.9	264.9	242.3	46.4	44.3	22.2	20.3	1.9	2.2
2022	1,282.1	594.3	563.3	1,268.2	979.6	288.6	267.4	46.4	43.9	22.5	20.9	1.7	1.8
2018 IV	1,204.2	544.9	533.2	1,194.7	925.0	269.7	246.5	45.2	44.3	22.4	20.5	1.9	2.4
2019 I	1,214.5	551.7	535.4	1,205.3	931.2	274.1	252.7	45.4	44.1	22.6	20.8	1.8	2.2
II	1,225.0	558.7	538.8	1,215.3	937.2	278.1	255.0	45.6	44.0	22.7	20.8	1.9	2.4
III	1,234.7	564.9	542.1	1,224.3	942.9	281.4	257.8	45.7	43.9	22.8	20.9	1.9	2.4
IV	1,244.8	571.0	546.4	1,233.7	948.7	285.0	258.6	45.9	43.9	22.9	20.8	2.1	2.5
2020 I	1,235.5	573.9	535.6	1,225.8	942.9	282.9	256.3	46.4	43.3	22.9	20.7	2.2	2.5
II	1,171.2	554.1	505.1	1,161.7	902.2	259.5	240.5	47.3	43.1	22.2	20.5	1.6	1.8
III	1,146.9	547.5	495.6	--	887.1	--	232.1	47.7	43.2	--	20.2	--	--
	Annual percentage changes							Difference from one year ago					
2014	1.2	1.3	0.1	1.7	1.3	3.0	5.2	0.1	-0.5	0.3	0.7	-0.3	-0.5
2015	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.8	3.0	12.0	10.8	-0.1	-0.3	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.5
2016	3.4	2.2	4.9	3.6	2.4	7.8	2.0	-0.5	0.7	0.9	-0.2	1.1	0.7
2017	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.3	3.9	5.5	8.0	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	-0.4	-0.4
2018	3.6	4.0	2.8	3.7	3.4	4.6	9.3	0.2	-0.3	0.2	1.1	-0.8	-0.6
2019	3.4	4.8	2.5	3.3	2.6	5.7	4.9	0.6	-0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0
2020	-11.0	-6.6	-12.9	-11.3	-9.4	-17.6	-13.7	2.3	-0.9	-1.7	-0.6	-1.1	-1.2
2021	7.9	3.9	11.0	8.1	6.8	12.8	8.5	-1.8	1.3	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.9
2022	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.2	6.7	9.0	10.4	0.0	-0.4	0.3	0.6	-0.2	-0.4
2018 IV	3.6	4.0	2.8	3.7	3.4	4.6	9.3	0.2	-0.3	0.2	1.1	-0.8	-0.6
2019 I	3.5	4.4	2.3	3.7	3.2	5.3	10.3	0.4	-0.5	0.4	1.3	-0.9	-0.7
II	3.5	4.7	2.3	3.5	3.1	5.2	8.2	0.5	-0.5	0.4	0.9	-0.5	-0.3
III	3.4	4.8	2.2	3.4	2.7	5.9	7.2	0.6	-0.5	0.5	0.7	-0.2	-0.1
IV	3.4	4.8	2.5	3.3	2.6	5.7	4.9	0.6	-0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0
2020 I	1.7	4.0	0.0	1.7	1.3	3.2	1.4	1.0	-0.7	0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.3
II	-4.4	-0.8	-6.3	-4.4	-3.7	-6.7	-5.7	1.7	-0.9	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5
III	-7.1	-3.1	-8.6	--	-5.9	--	-10.0	2.0	-0.7	--	-0.6	--	--

(a) Including change in net equity in pension funds reserves.

Source: INE and Funcas (Forecasts).

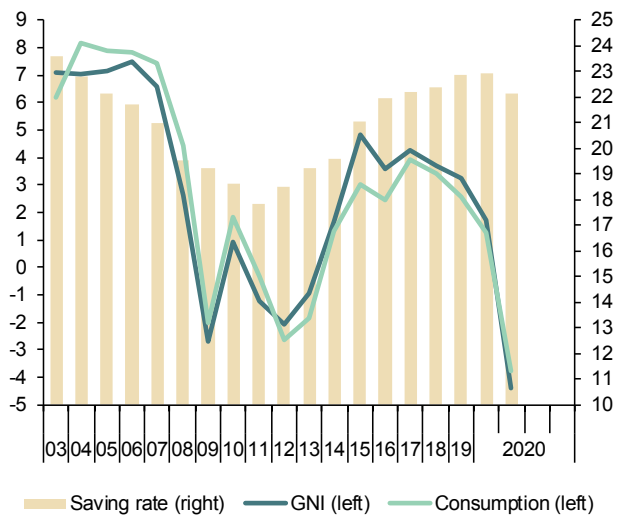
**Chart 4.1 - National income, consumption and saving**

EUR Billions, 4-quarter cumulated



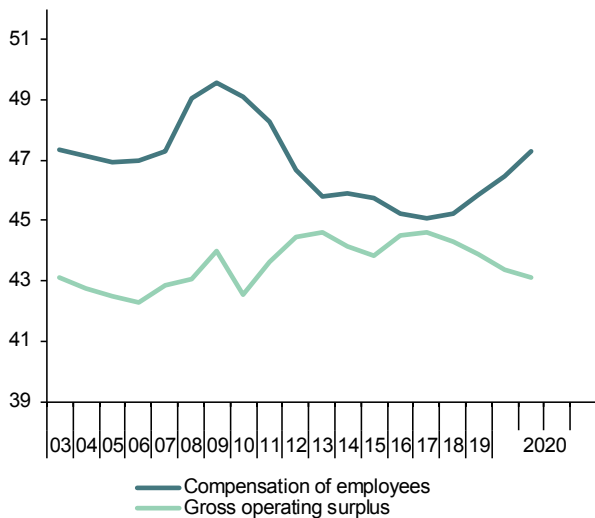
**Chart 4.2 - National income, consumption and saving rate**

Annual percentage change and percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages



**Chart 4.3 - Components of National Income**

Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages



**Chart 4.4 - Saving, Investment and Current Account Balance**

Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages

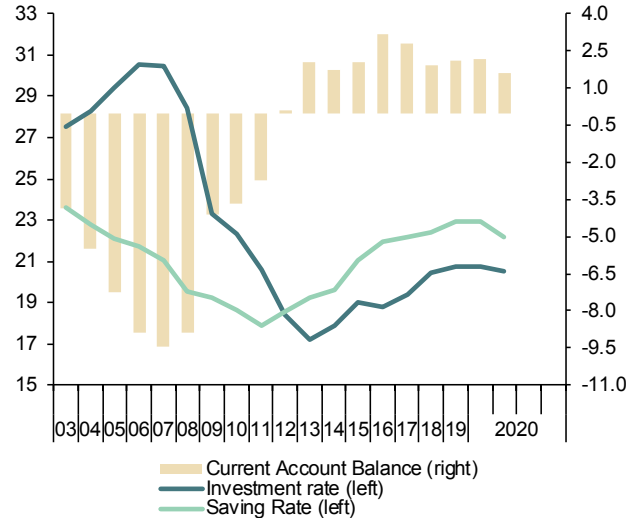




Table 5

**National accounts: Household and non-financial corporations accounts**

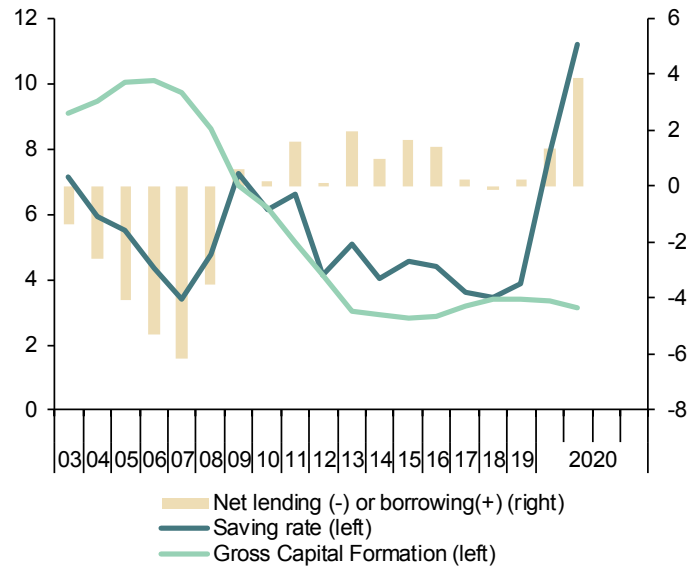
Forecasts in yellow

	Households							Non-financial corporations						
	Gross disposable income (GDI)	Final consumption expenditure	Gross saving	Gross capital formation	Saving rate	Gross capital formation	Net lending or borrowing	Gross operating surplus	Gross saving	Gross capital formation	Saving rate	Gross capital formation	Net lending or borrowing	
	EUR Billions, 4-quarter cumulated operations				Percentage of GDI	Percentage of GDP		EUR Billions, 4-quarter cumulated operations			Percentage of GDP			
2014	656.2	612.7	41.5	30.2	6.3	2.9	1.0	228.7	171.7	127.7	16.6	12.4	4.7	
2015	682.2	630.2	49.0	30.5	7.2	2.8	1.7	241.0	185.1	140.4	17.2	13.0	4.4	
2016	700.6	648.3	49.2	31.8	7.0	2.9	1.4	255.3	196.2	149.2	17.6	13.4	4.4	
2017	722.9	678.1	41.8	36.8	5.8	3.2	0.2	267.0	200.7	160.6	17.3	13.8	3.6	
2018	744.9	700.3	41.8	40.9	5.6	3.4	-0.1	272.9	201.2	177.1	16.7	14.7	2.2	
2019	764.6	713.8	48.0	42.5	6.3	3.4	0.3	281.6	218.2	187.5	17.5	15.1	2.7	
2020	742.5	611.9	127.8	35.0	17.2	3.2	8.2	208.6	161.4	158.3	14.6	14.3	0.5	
2021	767.2	663.0	101.4	36.2	13.2	3.0	5.3	253.0	200.3	170.1	16.8	14.2	2.8	
2022	793.4	720.9	69.7	37.5	8.8	2.9	2.4	261.0	203.7	187.9	15.9	14.7	1.4	
2018	III	738.4	695.5	40.0	38.6	5.4	3.2	-0.1	272.7	204.1	174.3	17.1	14.6	2.7
	IV	744.9	700.3	41.8	40.9	5.6	3.4	-0.1	272.9	201.2	177.1	16.7	14.7	2.2
2019	I	749.6	704.2	42.9	42.0	5.7	3.5	-0.1	274.4	204.0	180.6	16.8	14.8	2.2
	II	756.9	706.8	47.9	42.2	6.3	3.4	0.3	276.9	207.7	184.2	16.9	15.0	2.2
	III	760.7	710.6	47.1	42.7	6.2	3.5	0.2	278.1	210.2	185.1	17.0	15.0	2.3
	IV	764.6	713.8	48.0	42.5	6.3	3.4	0.3	281.6	218.2	187.5	17.5	15.1	2.7
2020	I	766.8	703.9	60.3	41.6	7.9	3.4	1.3	272.0	208.1	183.7	16.8	14.9	2.1
	II	748.3	662.1	83.6	36.6	11.2	3.1	3.8	249.9	199.6	171.6	17.0	14.6	2.5
	Annual percentage changes				Difference from one year ago			Annual percentage changes			Difference from one year ago			
2014	0.0	1.8	-19.8	-2.7	-1.6	-0.1	-1.0	0.0	2.5	11.3	0.2	1.1	-0.6	
2015	4.0	2.9	18.1	1.1	0.9	-0.1	0.7	5.4	7.8	10.0	0.5	0.7	-0.3	
2016	2.7	2.9	0.5	4.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	5.9	6.0	6.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	
2017	3.2	4.6	-15.2	15.7	-1.3	0.3	-1.2	4.6	2.3	7.7	-0.3	0.4	-0.8	
2018	3.0	3.3	0.1	11.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	2.2	0.3	10.2	-0.6	0.9	-1.4	
2019	2.6	1.9	14.9	3.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	3.2	8.4	5.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	
2020	-2.9	-14.3	166.0	-17.7	10.9	-0.3	7.9	-25.9	-26.1	-15.6	-3.0	-0.8	-2.2	
2021	3.3	8.3	-20.6	3.5	-4.0	-0.1	-2.9	21.3	24.1	7.5	2.2	-0.1	2.2	
2022	3.4	8.7	-31.2	3.5	-4.4	-0.1	-2.9	3.1	1.7	10.5	-0.9	0.4	-1.4	
2018	III	3.2	3.6	-3.2	9.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.4	3.9	3.9	11.2	0.0	1.0	-0.9
	IV	3.0	3.3	0.1	11.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	2.2	0.3	10.2	-0.6	0.9	-1.4
2019	I	2.9	2.9	4.7	15.3	0.1	0.3	-0.3	1.9	0.6	9.5	-0.5	0.8	-1.2
	II	3.3	2.5	18.6	12.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	2.0	1.0	9.5	-0.5	0.8	-1.2
	III	3.0	2.2	17.9	10.7	0.8	0.2	0.3	2.0	3.0	6.2	-0.1	0.4	-0.4
	IV	2.6	1.9	14.9	3.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	3.2	8.4	5.9	0.8	0.4	0.5
2020	I	2.3	-0.1	40.6	-1.0	2.1	-0.1	1.4	-0.9	2.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	-0.1
	II	-1.1	-6.3	74.7	-13.2	4.9	-0.3	3.6	-9.7	-3.9	-6.8	0.1	-0.4	0.3

Source: INE and Funcas (Forecasts).

### Chart 5.1 - Households: Net lending or borrowing

Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages



### Chart 5.2 - Non-financial corporations: Net lending or borrowing

Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages

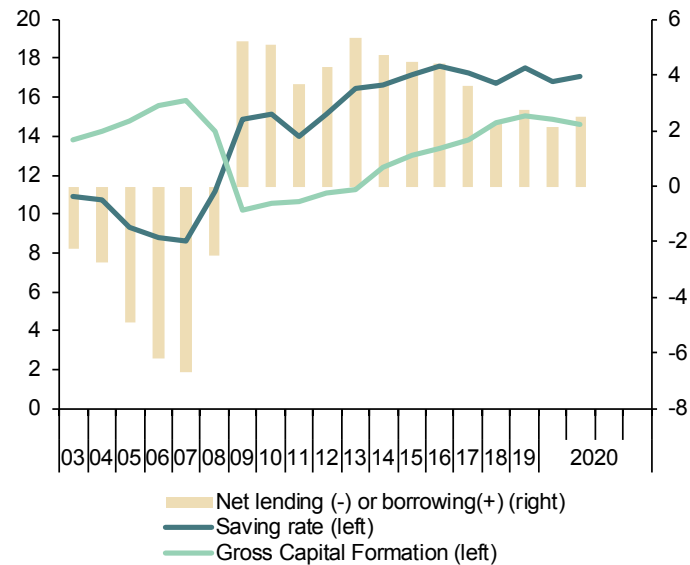


Table 6

### National accounts: Public revenue, expenditure and deficit

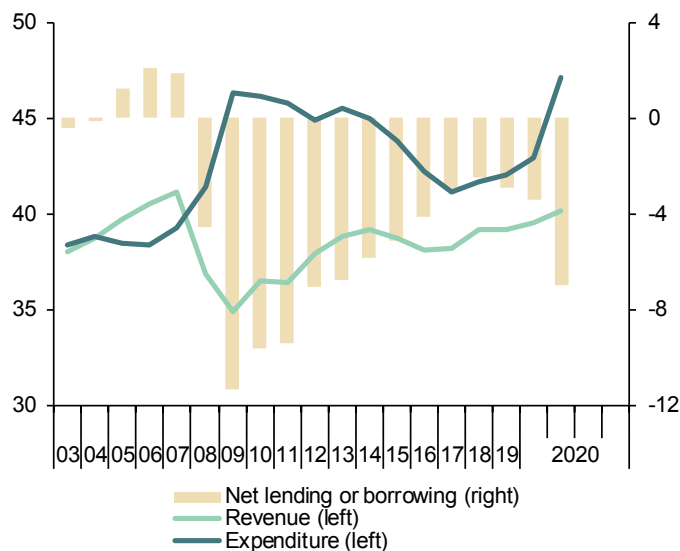
Forecasts in yellow

	Non financial revenue					Non financial expenditures							Net lending(+)/net borrowing(-)	Net lending(+)/net borrowing(-) excluding financial entities bail-out expenditures	
	Taxes on production and imports	Taxes on income and wealth	Social contributions	Capital and other revenue	Total	Compensation of employees	Intermediate consumption	Interests	Social benefits and social transfers in kind	Gross capital formation and other capital expenditure	Other expenditure	Total			
	1	2	3	4	5=1+2+3+4	6	7	8	9	10	11	12=6+7+8+9+10+11	13=5-12	14	
EUR Billions, 4-quarter cumulated operations															
2014	118.5	104.4	129.0	52.7	404.6	115.0	56.3	35.5	198.5	32.4	28.0	465.7	-61.1	-59.7	
2015	126.4	107.1	131.5	52.1	417.2	119.2	59.0	32.4	198.6	35.4	28.3	473.0	-55.8	-55.2	
2016	128.9	110.0	135.6	50.3	424.8	121.5	58.7	30.7	203.0	30.4	28.4	472.7	-48.0	-45.6	
2017	135.1	116.9	142.4	49.1	443.5	123.5	59.9	29.3	207.4	30.6	28.0	478.7	-35.1	-34.6	
2018	141.2	127.3	149.5	53.8	471.7	127.6	62.1	29.3	216.6	36.4	29.6	501.6	-29.9	-29.8	
2019	142.8	129.2	160.7	55.1	487.8	134.5	64.5	28.4	229.6	34.8	31.6	523.4	-35.6	-35.6	
2020	122.0	120.9	159.4	53.1	455.3	139.8	72.3	25.1	268.2	36.1	41.1	582.5	-127.2	-127.2	
2021	131.1	128.1	156.3	66.7	482.2	143.3	74.3	26.2	260.2	45.5	35.9	585.4	-103.2	-103.2	
2022	141.3	135.2	164.3	81.5	522.4	145.5	75.2	27.5	253.3	57.1	33.8	592.3	-70.0	-70.0	
2018	III	139.6	123.0	147.7	51.4	461.8	126.0	61.4	29.3	213.6	34.1	28.9	493.4	-31.6	-31.5
	IV	141.2	127.3	149.5	53.8	471.7	127.6	62.1	29.3	216.6	36.4	29.6	501.6	-29.9	-29.8
2019	I	142.5	127.1	152.5	55.0	477.1	129.4	62.9	28.9	219.5	36.4	30.5	507.4	-30.3	-30.5
	II	142.4	129.0	155.3	55.2	481.8	131.7	63.2	29.3	224.0	36.3	31.1	515.7	-33.9	-33.8
	III	143.2	130.8	158.0	55.8	487.8	132.9	63.7	28.8	226.0	37.3	32.1	520.8	-33.0	-32.9
	IV	142.8	129.2	160.7	55.1	487.8	134.5	64.5	28.4	229.6	34.8	31.6	523.4	-35.6	-35.6
2020	I	141.4	130.3	161.4	55.7	488.8	135.8	66.0	27.9	232.8	36.8	31.8	531.1	-42.3	-42.3
	II	131.7	126.2	159.6	52.9	470.5	136.9	66.8	26.6	248.9	36.8	35.9	551.8	-81.4	-81.4
Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter cumulated operations															
2014	11.5	10.1	12.5	5.1	39.2	11.1	5.5	3.4	19.2	3.1	2.7	45.1	-5.9	-5.8	
2015	11.7	9.9	12.2	4.8	38.7	11.1	5.5	3.0	18.4	3.3	2.6	43.9	-5.2	-5.1	
2016	11.6	9.9	12.2	4.5	38.1	10.9	5.3	2.8	18.2	2.7	2.6	42.4	-4.3	-4.1	
2017	11.6	10.1	12.3	4.2	38.2	10.6	5.2	2.5	17.9	2.6	2.4	41.2	-3.0	-3.0	
2018	11.7	10.6	12.4	4.5	39.2	10.6	5.2	2.4	18.0	3.0	2.5	41.7	-2.5	-2.5	
2019	11.5	10.4	12.9	4.4	39.2	10.8	5.2	2.3	18.4	2.8	2.5	42.1	-2.9	-2.9	
2020	11.0	10.9	14.4	4.8	41.1	12.6	6.5	2.3	24.2	3.3	3.7	52.6	-11.5	-11.5	
2021	11.0	10.7	13.1	5.6	40.4	12.0	6.2	2.2	21.8	3.8	3.0	49.0	-8.6	-8.6	
2022	11.0	10.5	12.8	6.4	40.7	11.3	5.9	2.1	19.8	4.5	2.6	46.2	-5.5	-5.5	
2018	III	11.7	10.3	12.4	4.3	38.7	10.6	5.2	2.5	17.9	2.9	2.4	41.4	-2.6	-2.6
	IV	11.7	10.6	12.4	4.5	39.2	10.6	5.2	2.4	18.0	3.0	2.5	41.7	-2.5	-2.5
2019	I	11.7	10.5	12.5	4.5	39.2	10.6	5.2	2.4	18.0	3.0	2.5	41.7	-2.5	-2.5
	II	11.6	10.5	12.7	4.5	39.3	10.7	5.2	2.4	18.3	3.0	2.5	42.0	-2.8	-2.8
	III	11.6	10.6	12.8	4.5	39.5	10.8	5.2	2.3	18.3	3.0	2.6	42.2	-2.7	-2.7
	IV	11.5	10.4	12.9	4.4	39.2	10.8	5.2	2.3	18.4	2.8	2.5	42.1	-2.9	-2.9
2020	I	11.4	10.5	13.0	4.5	39.5	11.0	5.3	2.3	18.8	3.0	2.6	42.9	-3.4	-3.4
	II	11.2	10.8	13.6	4.5	40.2	11.7	5.7	2.3	21.2	3.1	3.1	47.1	-6.9	-6.9

Source: IGAE and Funcas (Forecasts).

### Chart 6.1 - Public sector: Revenue, expenditure and deficit (a)

Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages



(a) Excluding financial entities bail-out expenditures.

### Chart 6.2 - Public sector: Main expenditures

Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages

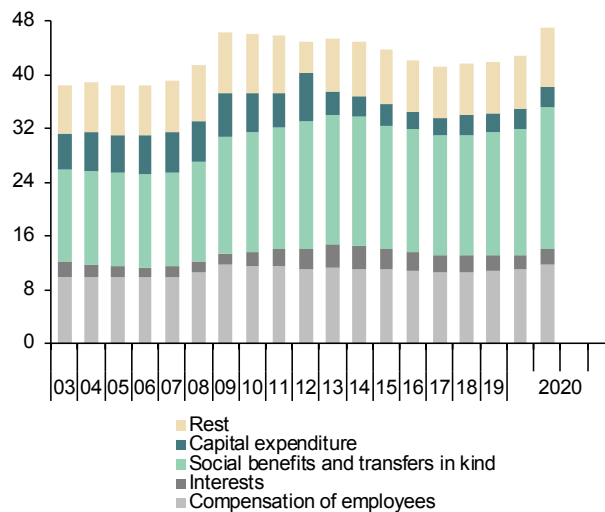


Table 7

**Public sector balances, by level of Government**

Forecasts in yellow

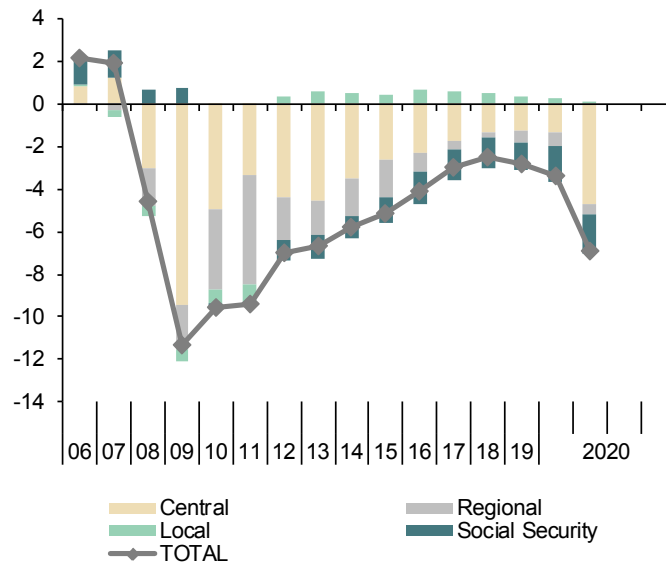
	Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (a)					Debt					
	Central Government	Regional Governments	Local Governments	Social Security	TOTAL Government	Central Government	Regional Governments	Local Governments	Social Security	Total Government (consolidated)	
	EUR Billions, 4-quarter cumulated operations					EUR Billions, end of period					
2014	-35.9	-18.7	5.5	-10.6	-59.7	901.4	237.9	38.3	17.2	1,039.4	
2015	-28.2	-18.9	4.6	-12.9	-55.2	939.3	263.3	35.1	17.2	1,070.1	
2016	-25.7	-9.5	7.0	-17.4	-45.6	968.4	277.0	32.2	17.2	1,104.6	
2017	-20.6	-4.2	6.9	-16.8	-34.6	1,011.5	288.1	29.0	27.4	1,145.1	
2018	-15.7	-3.3	6.5	-17.3	-29.8	1,047.3	293.4	25.8	41.2	1,173.4	
2019	-16.2	-6.8	3.8	-16.1	-35.6	1,061.2	295.1	23.2	55.0	1,188.9	
2020	--	--	--	--	-127.2	--	--	--	--	1,336.1	
2021	--	--	--	--	-103.2	--	--	--	--	1,443.6	
2022	--	--	--	--	-70.0	--	--	--	--	1,518.9	
2018	III	-18.0	-2.8	5.5	-16.0	-31.5	1,048.7	292.4	28.0	34.9	1,177.7
	IV	-15.7	-3.3	6.5	-17.3	-29.8	1,047.3	293.4	25.8	41.2	1,173.4
2019	I	-17.8	-3.3	5.9	-15.3	-30.5	1,066.0	296.9	26.0	43.1	1,196.7
	II	-17.2	-4.1	5.8	-18.3	-33.8	1,072.0	300.6	26.2	48.7	1,207.4
	III	-11.4	-8.5	4.8	-17.7	-32.9	1,070.3	298.1	25.2	52.4	1,203.8
	IV	-16.4	-7.1	3.7	-15.9	-35.6	1,061.2	295.1	23.2	55.0	1,188.9
2020	I	-16.5	-8.0	3.1	-20.9	-42.3	1,094.9	298.3	22.9	55.0	1,224.6
	II	-54.8	-6.0	1.3	-21.8	-81.4	1,159.2	305.7	25.0	68.9	1,291.1
		Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter cumulated operations					Percentage of GDP				
2014		-3.5	-1.8	0.5	-1.0	-5.8	87.3	23.1	3.7	1.7	100.7
2015		-2.6	-1.8	0.4	-1.2	-5.1	87.2	24.4	3.3	1.6	99.3
2016		-2.3	-0.9	0.6	-1.6	-4.1	86.9	24.9	2.9	1.5	99.2
2017		-1.8	-0.4	0.6	-1.4	-3.0	87.1	24.8	2.5	2.4	98.6
2018		-1.3	-0.3	0.5	-1.4	-2.5	87.0	24.4	2.1	3.4	97.4
2019		-1.3	-0.5	0.3	-1.3	-2.9	85.3	23.7	1.9	4.4	95.5
2020		--	--	--	--	-11.5	--	--	--	--	120.6
2021		--	--	--	--	-8.6	--	--	--	--	120.8
2022		--	--	--	--	-5.5	--	--	--	--	118.4
2018	III	-1.5	-0.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.6	87.8	24.5	2.3	2.9	98.6
	IV	-1.3	-0.3	0.5	-1.4	-2.5	87.0	24.4	2.1	3.4	97.4
2019	I	-1.5	-0.3	0.5	-1.3	-2.5	87.8	24.4	2.1	3.5	98.5
	II	-1.4	-0.3	0.5	-1.5	-2.8	87.5	24.5	2.1	4.0	98.6
	III	-0.9	-0.7	0.4	-1.4	-2.7	86.7	24.1	2.0	4.2	97.5
	IV	-1.3	-0.6	0.3	-1.3	-2.9	85.3	23.7	1.9	4.4	95.5
2020	I	-1.3	-0.6	0.3	-1.7	-3.4	88.6	24.1	1.9	4.5	99.1
	II	-4.7	-0.5	0.1	-1.9	-6.9	99.0	26.1	2.1	5.9	110.2

(a) Excluding financial entities bail-out expenditures.

Sources: National Statistics Institute, Bank of Spain (Financial Accounts of the Spanish Economy), and Funcas (Forecasts).

**Chart 7.1 - Government deficit**

Percent of GDP, 4-quarter cumulated operations



**Chart 7.2 - Government debt**

Percent of GDP

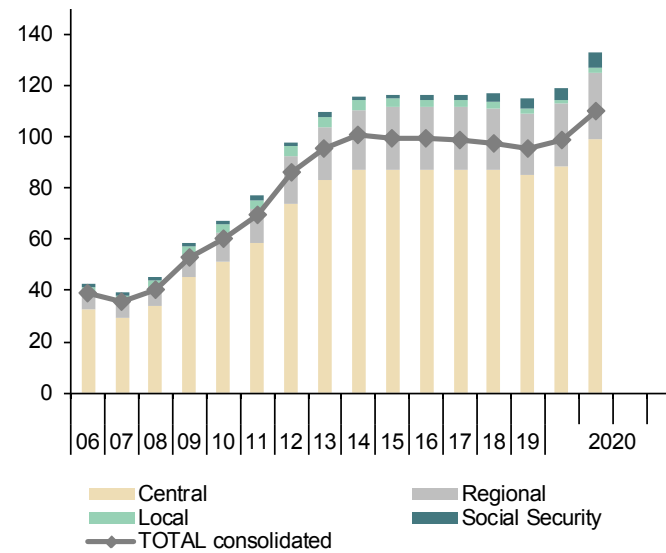


Table 8

**General activity and industrial sector indicators (a)**

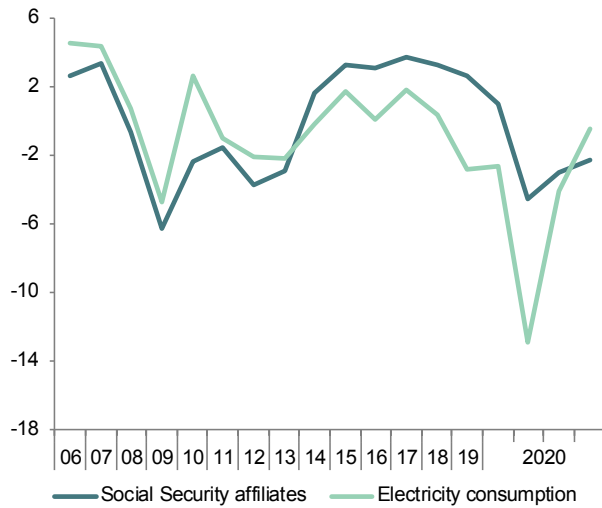
	General activity indicators				Industrial sector indicators					
	Economic Sentiment Index	Composite PMI index	Social Security Affiliates (f)	Electricity consumption (temperature adjusted)	Industrial production index	Social Security Affiliates in industry	Manufacturing PMI index	Industrial confidence index	Manufacturing Turnover index deflated	Industrial orders
	Index	Index	Thousands	1,000 GWH	2015=100	Thousands	Index	Balance of responses	2015=100 (smoothed)	Balance of responses
2013	90.1	48.3	15,855.2	250.0	95.5	2,021.6	48.5	-14.0	93.2	-30.7
2014	100.5	55.1	16,111.1	249.6	96.8	2,022.8	53.2	-7.1	95.3	-16.3
2015	107.8	56.7	16,641.8	253.8	100.0	2,067.3	53.6	-0.3	100.0	-5.4
2016	105.6	54.9	17,157.5	253.8	101.8	2,124.7	53.1	-2.3	102.7	-5.4
2017	108.4	56.2	17,789.6	258.4	105.0	2,191.0	54.8	1.0	107.1	2.2
2018	108.0	54.6	18,364.5	259.3	105.3	2,250.9	53.3	-0.1	108.4	-0.2
2019	104.1	52.7	18,844.1	251.8	106.1	2,283.2	49.1	-3.9	108.9	-5.0
2020 (b)	89.3	40.8	18,409.9	195.6	93.4	2,238.2	46.9	-14.6	93.9	-32.5
2019 I	104.8	54.5	18,708.3	63.6	106.1	2,273.9	51.1	-3.8	109.3	-5.8
II	104.3	52.4	18,808.4	63.2	106.9	2,281.0	49.9	-4.6	109.5	-2.7
III	105.6	52.0	18,885.3	62.2	106.5	2,286.5	48.2	-2.0	108.8	-4.5
IV	101.8	51.9	18,969.0	62.8	105.1	2,291.5	47.2	-5.2	105.6	-7.0
2020 I	101.2	43.3	18,904.2	61.8	99.4	2,284.4	48.2	-5.4	99.2	-7.7
II	77.1	29.4	17,957.3	55.0	80.9	2,201.9	39.4	-27.8	94.0	-53.5
III	89.5	48.5	18,321.9	59.8	101.1	2,227.3	51.4	-11.9	93.7	-38.7
IV (b)	89.5	44.1	18,519.3	20.7	--	2,241.5	52.5	-10.8	--	-25.7
2020 Aug	88.1	48.4	18,365.7	19.7	101.0	2,232.5	49.9	-11.8	93.8	-37.8
Sep	89.7	44.3	18,474.5	19.9	101.8	2,237.0	50.8	-11.1	--	-33.2
Oct	89.5	44.1	18,519.3	20.1	--	2,241.5	52.5	-10.8	--	-25.7
Percentage changes (c)										
2013	--	--	-2.9	-2.2	-1.6	-4.4	--	--	-1.9	--
2014	--	--	1.6	-0.2	1.3	0.1	--	--	2.3	--
2015	--	--	3.3	1.7	3.4	2.2	--	--	4.8	--
2016	--	--	3.1	0.0	1.8	2.8	--	--	2.8	--
2017	--	--	3.7	1.8	3.2	3.1	--	--	4.2	--
2018	--	--	3.2	0.3	0.2	2.7	--	--	1.2	--
2019	--	--	2.6	-2.9	0.7	1.4	--	--	0.5	--
2020 (d)	--	--	-2.2	-5.8	-12.1	-1.9	--	--	-13.2	--
2019 I	--	--	0.7	-0.5	1.2	0.4	--	--	0.3	--
II	--	--	0.5	-0.7	0.7	0.3	--	--	0.2	--
III	--	--	0.4	-1.5	-0.4	0.2	--	--	-0.7	--
IV	--	--	0.4	1.0	-1.3	0.2	--	--	-2.9	--
2020 I	--	--	-0.3	-1.7	-5.4	-0.3	--	--	-6.0	--
II	--	--	-5.0	-10.9	-18.6	-3.6	--	--	-5.3	--
III	--	--	2.0	8.7	25.1	1.2	--	--	-0.3	--
IV (e)	--	--	1.1	4.0	--	0.6	--	--	--	--
2020 Aug	--	--	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	--	--	0.3	--
Sep	--	--	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.2	--	--	--	--
Oct	--	--	0.2	3.1	--	0.2	--	--	--	--

(a) Seasonally adjusted, except for annual data. (b) Period with available data. (c) Percent change from the previous quarter for quarterly data, from the previous month for monthly data, unless otherwise indicated. (d) Growth of available period over the same period of the previous year. (e) Growth of the average of available months over the monthly average of the previous quarter. (f) Excluding domestic service workers and non-professional caregivers.

Sources: European Commission, Markit Economics Ltd., M. of Labour, M. of Industry, National Statistics Institute, REE and Funcas.

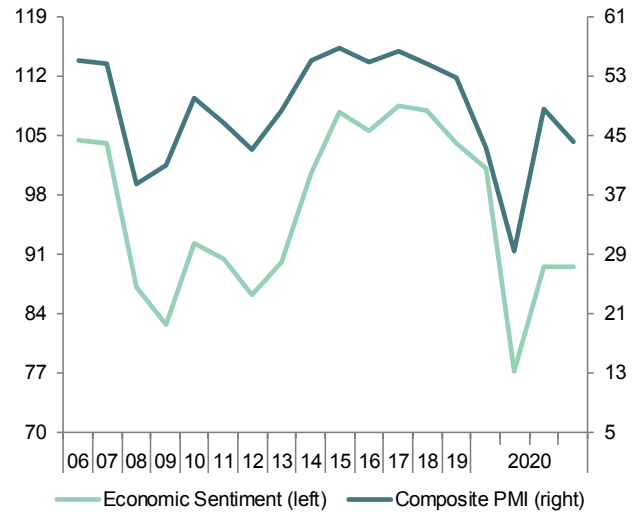
**Chart 8.1 - General activity indicators (I)**

Annual percentage changes



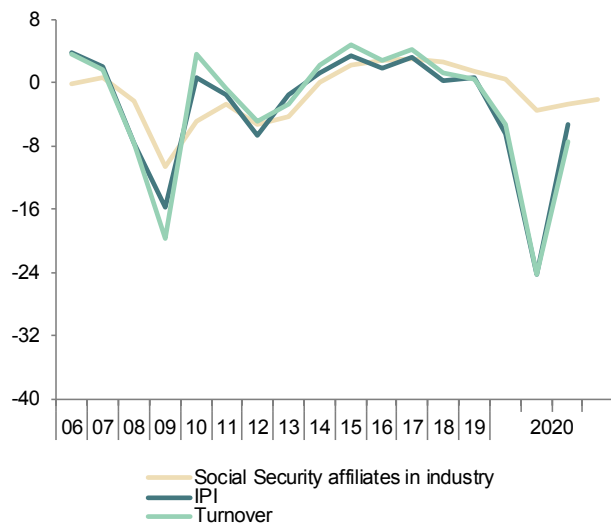
**Chart 8.2 - General activity indicators (II)**

Index



**Chart 8.3 - Industrial sector indicators (I)**

Annual percentage changes



**Chart 8.4 - Industrial sector indicators (II)**

Index

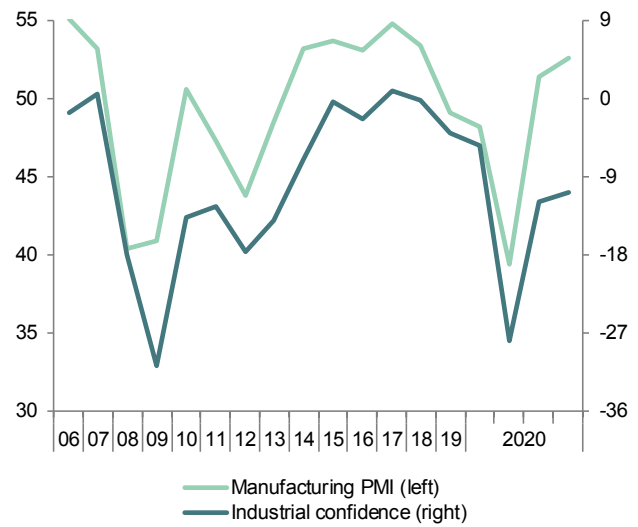




Table 9

**Construction and services sector indicators (a)**

	Construction indicators					Service sector indicators						
	Social Security Affiliates in construction	Industrial production index construction materials	Construction confidence index	Official tenders (f)	Housing permits (f)	Social Security Affiliates in services (g)	Turnover index (nominal)	Services PMI index	Hotel overnight stays	Passenger air transport	Services confidence index	
	Thousands	2015=100 (smoothed)	Balance of responses	EUR Billions (smoothed)	Million m <sup>2</sup>	Thousands	2015=100 (smoothed)	Index	Million (smoothed)	Million (smoothed)	Balance of responses	
2012	1,135.5	101.2	-54.9	7.4	8.5	11,909.7	94.8	43.1	280.7	193.2	-21.5	
2013	996.8	93.6	-55.6	9.2	6.8	11,727.9	92.9	48.3	286.0	186.5	-15.3	
2014	980.3	92.8	-41.4	13.1	6.9	11,995.5	95.3	55.2	295.3	194.9	9.9	
2015	1,026.7	100.0	-25.3	9.4	9.9	12,432.3	100.0	57.3	308.2	206.6	19.4	
2016	1,053.9	102.6	-39.6	9.2	12.7	12,851.6	104.2	55.0	331.2	229.4	17.8	
2017	1,118.8	111.5	-26.9	12.7	15.9	13,338.2	111.0	56.4	340.6	248.4	22.5	
2018	1,194.1	114.2	-4.6	16.6	19.8	13,781.3	117.5	54.8	340.0	262.9	21.7	
2019	1,254.9	124.8	-7.0	18.2	20.0	14,169.1	122.2	53.9	343.0	276.9	13.9	
2020 (b)	1,227.9	108.0	-19.1	9.3	10.0	13,828.5	99.2	39.6	80.5	69.0	-25.7	
2019	I	1,244.3	123.0	-0.6	5.0	5.2	14,041.0	121.7	55.3	88.3	69.3	15.5
	II	1,251.8	125.0	-7.8	4.8	5.5	14,135.5	123.0	53.1	88.4	70.5	14.8
	III	1,258.7	123.7	-7.4	4.4	4.8	14,208.3	122.9	53.5	84.3	69.8	14.2
	IV	1,265.1	118.9	-12.4	4.0	4.5	14,287.9	118.8	53.6	70.2	62.7	11.0
2020	I	1,253.7	110.9	-8.6	3.5	4.6	14,250.7	109.0	42.5	44.6	44.8	7.8
	II	1,166.6	107.1	-26.3	3.1	3.1	13,470.8	99.0	28.4	21.7	23.3	-47.1
	III	1,250.3	112.3	-24.3	2.9	2.2	13,728.1	95.3	47.3	10.2	11.1	-35.9
	IV (b)	1,259.7	--	-13.0	--	--	13,896.6	--	41.4	--	2.0	-30.8
2020	Aug	1,257.9	112.2	-26.4	1.0	1.0	13,756.4	94.9	47.7	3.4	3.7	-38.3
	Sep	1,259.4	114.6	-25.9	0.9	--	13,848.4	--	42.4	2.5	2.8	-35.8
	Oct	1,259.7	--	-13.0	--	--	13,896.6	--	41.4	--	2.0	-30.8
Percentage changes (c)												
2012	-17.0	-28.2	--	-45.5	-39.9	-2.2	-6.1	--	-2.1	-5.0	--	
2013	-12.2	-7.5	--	23.2	-20.3	-1.5	-2.0	--	1.9	-3.5	--	
2014	-1.7	-0.9	--	42.6	2.2	2.3	2.6	--	3.2	4.6	--	
2015	4.7	7.8	--	-28.2	42.6	3.6	4.9	--	4.4	6.0	--	
2016	2.6	2.6	--	-1.7	29.0	3.4	4.2	--	7.4	11.0	--	
2017	6.2	8.7	--	37.1	24.8	3.8	6.6	--	2.8	8.3	--	
2018	6.7	2.5	--	30.8	24.5	3.3	5.8	--	-0.2	5.8	--	
2019	5.1	9.2	--	10.1	1.3	2.8	4.0	--	0.9	5.3	--	
2020 (d)	-2.1	-13.5	--	-33.6	-28.4	-2.3	-17.7	--	-71.0	-71.3	--	
2019	I	1.6	3.3	--	32.4	11.0	0.7	1.3	--	1.5	2.3	--
	II	0.6	1.6	--	23.2	6.8	0.7	1.1	--	0.2	1.7	--
	III	0.6	-1.0	--	0.5	-3.4	0.5	-0.1	--	-4.7	-1.1	--
	IV	0.5	-3.9	--	-19.1	-8.8	0.6	-3.3	--	-16.7	-10.1	--
2020	I	-0.9	-6.7	--	-30.9	-11.0	-0.3	-8.3	--	-36.4	-28.5	--
	II	-7.0	-3.4	--	-35.5	-43.2	-5.5	-9.2	--	-51.5	-48.0	--
	III	7.2	4.8	--	-34.1	-23.2	1.9	-3.7	--	-53.1	-52.3	--
	IV (e)	0.8	--	--	--	--	1.2	--	--	--	-46.9	--
2020	Aug	2.0	2.1	--	-34.2	-2.5	1.3	-1.0	--	-21.8	-21.3	--
	Sep	0.1	2.1	--	-33.2	--	0.7	--	--	-25.8	-23.8	--
	Oct	0.0	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	--	-29.6	--

(a) Seasonally adjusted, except for annual data and (f). (b) Period with available data. (c) Percent change from the previous quarter for quarterly data, from the previous month for monthly data, unless otherwise indicated. (d) Growth of available period over the same period of the previous year. (e) Growth of the average of available months over the monthly average of the previous quarter. (f) Percent changes are over the same period of the previous year. (g) Excluding domestic service workers and non-professional caregivers.

Sources: European Commission, Markit Economics Ltd., M. of Labour, M. of Public Works, National Statistics Institute, AENA, OFICEMEN, SEOPAN and Funcas.

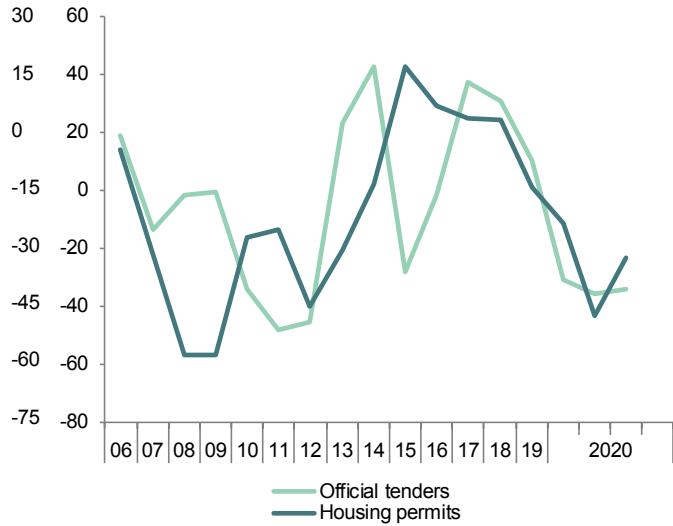
**Chart 9.1 - Construction indicators (I)**

Annual percentage changes and index



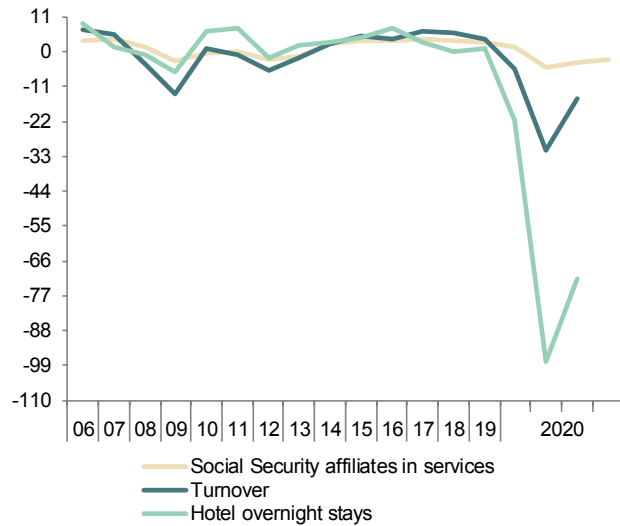
**Chart 9.2 - Construction indicators (II)**

Annual percentage changes



**Chart 9.3 - Services indicators (I)**

Annual percentage changes



**Chart 9.4 - Services indicators (II)**

Index

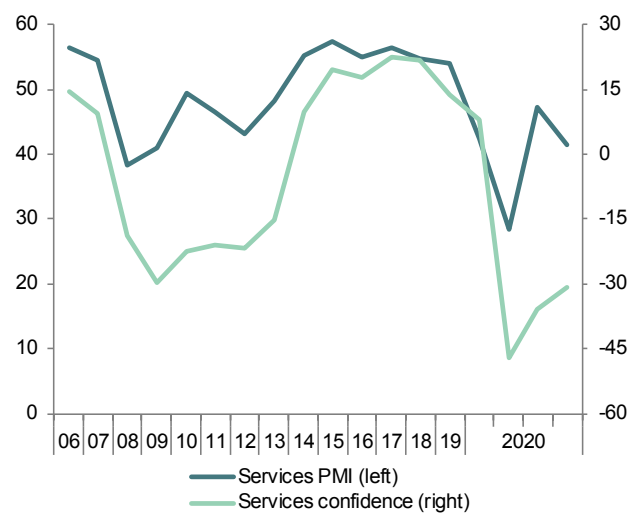


Table 10

**Consumption and investment indicators (a)**

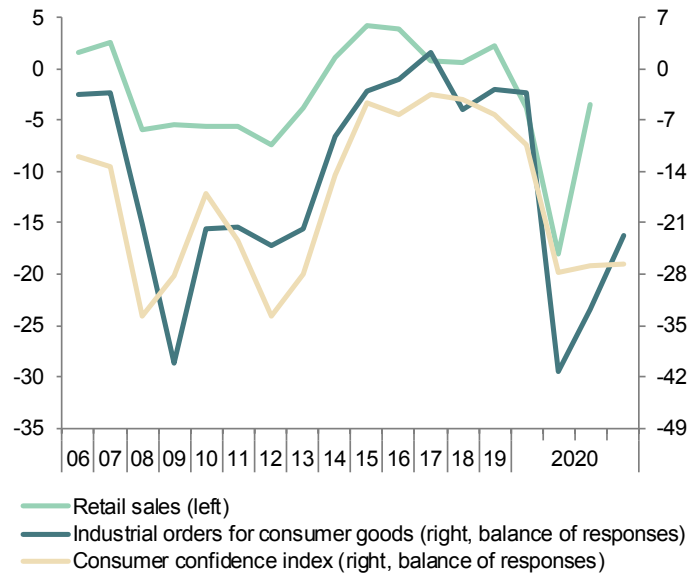
	Consumption indicators					Investment in equipment indicators			
	Retail sales deflated	Car registrations	Consumer confidence index	Hotel overnight stays by residents in Spain	Industrial orders for consumer goods	Cargo vehicles registrations	Industrial orders for investment goods	Imports of capital goods (volume)	
	2015=100 (smoothed)	Thousands (smoothed)	Balance of responses	Million (smoothed)	Balance of responses	Thousands (smoothed)	Balance of responses	2005=100 (smoothed)	
2012	98.7	710.6	-33.7	102.1	-24.2	107.7	-38.6	60.6	
2013	95.0	742.3	-28.1	100.6	-21.8	107.6	-33.5	68.9	
2014	96.0	890.1	-14.5	104.7	-9.1	137.5	-16.5	81.6	
2015	100.0	1,094.0	-4.7	110.3	-3.1	180.3	0.2	93.3	
2016	103.9	1,230.1	-6.3	114.2	-1.4	191.3	-0.2	97.2	
2017	104.7	1,341.6	-3.4	115.8	2.2	207.6	4.9	103.3	
2018	105.4	1,424.0	-4.2	116.5	-5.6	230.0	12.4	105.4	
2019	107.9	1,375.6	-6.3	119.6	-2.8	220.9	8.8	105.6	
2020 (b)	97.0	655.3	-22.2	43.2	-25.5	116.9	-26.4	92.2	
2019	I	107.2	346.6	-4.8	30.2	-1.5	57.7	10.9	106.6
	II	108.2	345.8	-4.0	30.6	-1.0	56.6	16.4	107.2
	III	108.0	335.8	-5.8	30.0	-6.2	53.7	6.8	105.0
	IV	105.3	303.3	-10.5	26.9	-2.6	48.1	1.2	100.0
2020	I	100.2	243.8	-10.3	20.0	-3.3	40.5	-11.4	94.4
	II	97.6	212.5	-27.9	13.0	-41.4	38.3	-41.0	93.2
	III	100.8	247.4	-26.9	11.6	-32.9	45.1	-28.9	98.9
2020	IV (b)	--	--	-26.7	--	-22.7	--	-19.9	--
2020	Aug	100.8	82.4	-28.7	3.8	-38.5	15.0	-29.4	98.9
	Sep	102.3	88.1	-26.3	3.9	-31.2	16.0	-10.6	101.4
	Oct	--	--	-26.7	--	-22.7	--	-19.9	--
Percentage changes (c)									
2012	-7.4	-12.1	--	-8.4	--	-24.2	--	-10.9	
2013	-3.8	4.5	--	-1.4	--	-0.1	--	13.7	
2014	1.1	19.9	--	4.1	--	27.8	--	18.4	
2015	4.2	22.9	--	5.3	--	31.1	--	14.4	
2016	3.9	12.4	--	3.6	--	6.1	--	4.1	
2017	0.8	9.1	--	1.4	--	8.5	--	6.4	
2018	0.7	6.1	--	0.6	--	10.8	--	2.0	
2019	2.3	-3.4	--	2.7	--	-4.0	--	0.2	
2020 (d)	-8.5	-37.8	--	-55.2	--	-29.5	--	-11.6	
2018	IV	0.6	-2.2	--	1.7	--	-0.5	--	-2.6
2019	I	1.0	-0.5	--	1.7	--	-0.4	--	2.6
	II	0.9	-0.2	--	1.3	--	-1.9	--	2.2
	III	-0.1	-2.9	--	-1.9	--	-5.2	--	-7.9
	IV	-2.5	-9.7	--	-10.3	--	-10.4	--	-17.8
2020	I	-4.9	-19.6	--	-25.8	--	-15.7	--	-20.6
	II	-2.6	-12.8	--	-34.6	--	-5.5	--	-5.0
	III	3.3	16.4	--	-11.3	--	17.8	--	27.2
2020	Jul	1.3	6.3	--	-2.6	--	6.4	--	2.3
	Aug	1.5	7.1	--	0.4	--	6.8	--	2.5
	Sep	1.5	6.9	--	1.1	--	6.7	--	2.5

(a) Seasonally adjusted, except for annual data. (b) Period with available data. (c) Percent change from the previous quarter for quarterly data, from the previous month for monthly data, unless otherwise indicated. (d) Growth of available period over the same period of the previous year.

Sources: European Commission, M. of Economy, M. of Industry, National Statistics Institute, DGT, ANFAC and Funcas.

### Chart 10.1 - Consumption indicators

Annual percentage changes and balance of responses



### Chart 10.2 - Investment indicators

Annual percentage changes and balance of responses

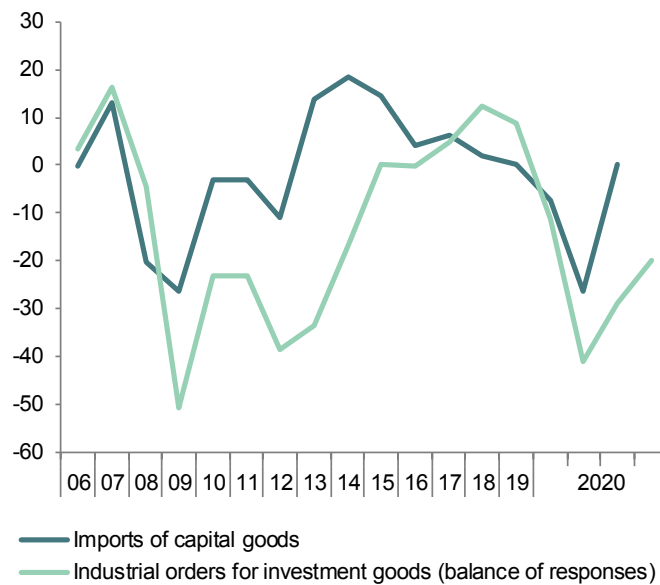


Table 11a

## Labour market (I)

Forecasts in yellow

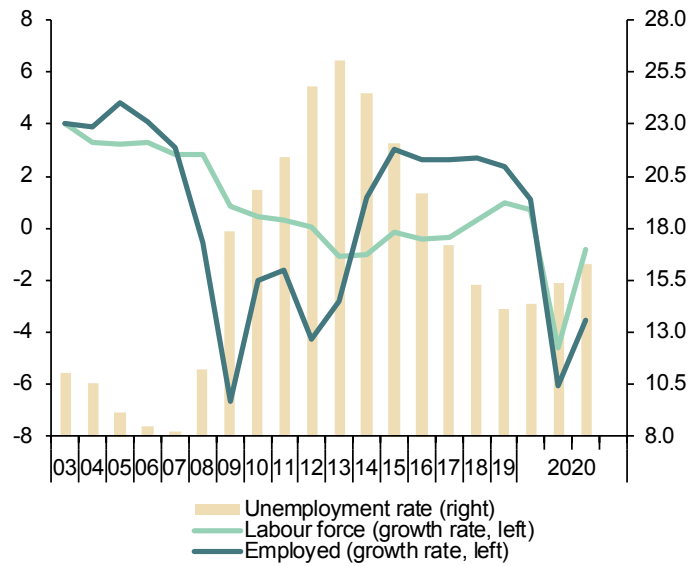
	Population aged 16 or more	Labour force		Employment		Unemployment		Participation rate aged 16 or more (a)	Employment rate aged 16 or more (b)	Unemployment rate (c)					
		Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original	Seasonally adjusted			Total	Aged 16-24	Spanish	Foreign		
		I	2=4+6	3=5+7	4	5	6			7	Seasonally adjusted				
										Percentage					
										8	9	10=7/3	11	12	13
Million											Percentage				
2014	38.5	23.0	--	17.3	--	5.6	--	59.6	45.0	24.4	53.2	23.0	34.5		
2015	38.5	22.9	--	17.9	--	5.1	--	59.5	46.4	22.1	48.3	20.9	30.5		
2016	38.5	22.8	--	18.3	--	4.5	--	59.2	47.6	19.6	44.4	18.7	26.6		
2017	38.7	22.7	--	18.8	--	3.9	--	58.8	48.7	17.2	38.6	16.3	23.8		
2018	38.9	22.8	--	19.3	--	3.5	--	58.6	49.7	15.3	34.4	14.3	21.9		
2019	39.3	23.0	--	19.8	--	3.2	--	58.6	50.4	14.1	32.6	13.2	20.1		
2020	39.6	22.8	--	19.1	--	3.7	--	57.6	48.2	16.2	--	--	--		
2021	39.7	23.3	--	19.4	--	3.9	--	58.7	48.9	16.7	--	--	--		
2022	39.7	23.3	--	19.9	--	3.4	--	58.7	48.9	14.6	--	--	--		
2018	IV	39.0	22.9	22.8	19.6	19.4	3.3	3.4	58.6	49.8	14.4	33.5	13.5	20.8	
2019	I	39.1	22.8	22.9	19.5	19.6	3.4	3.3	58.5	50.0	14.7	35.0	13.8	20.9	
	II	39.2	23.0	23.0	19.8	19.6	3.2	3.3	58.6	50.0	14.0	33.2	13.1	20.3	
	III	39.3	23.1	23.0	19.9	19.7	3.2	3.4	58.6	50.0	13.9	31.7	13.1	19.3	
	IV	39.4	23.2	23.1	20.0	19.8	3.2	3.3	58.7	50.3	13.8	30.5	12.8	20.0	
2020	I	39.5	23.0	23.0	19.7	19.8	3.3	3.3	58.3	50.0	14.4	33.0	13.3	21.2	
	II	39.6	22.0	21.9	18.6	18.4	3.4	3.5	55.4	46.6	15.3	39.6	13.9	24.9	
	III	39.6	22.9	22.9	19.2	19.0	3.7	3.9	57.8	47.9	16.3	40.4	14.8	25.7	
Percentage changes (d)								Difference from one year ago							
2014	-0.3	-1.0	--	1.2	--	-7.3	--	-0.4	0.7	-1.7	-2.3	-1.4	-2.5		
2015	0.0	-0.1	--	3.0	--	-9.9	--	-0.1	1.4	-2.4	-4.9	-2.1	-4.0		
2016	0.1	-0.4	--	2.7	--	-11.4	--	-0.3	1.2	-2.4	-3.9	-2.2	-3.8		
2017	0.3	-0.4	--	2.6	--	-12.6	--	-0.4	1.1	-2.4	-5.9	-2.4	-2.8		
2018	0.6	0.3	--	2.7	--	-11.2	--	-0.2	1.0	-2.0	-4.2	-2.0	-1.9		
2019	1.0	1.0	--	2.3	--	-6.6	--	0.0	0.7	-1.2	-1.8	-1.1	-1.8		
2020	0.8	-1.0	--	-3.5	--	13.9	--	-1.1	-2.1	2.1	--	--	--		
2021	0.3	2.3	--	1.7	--	5.4	--	1.2	0.7	0.5	--	--	--		
2022	0.0	0.1	--	2.7	--	-12.7	--	0.0	0.0	-2.1	--	--	--		
2018	IV	0.8	0.5	0.2	3.0	0.7	-12.3	-2.6	-0.2	1.1	-2.1	-3.9	-2.0	-2.8	
2019	I	0.9	0.7	0.1	3.2	0.6	-11.6	-2.5	-0.1	1.1	-2.0	-1.4	-1.9	-3.4	
	II	1.0	0.9	0.4	2.4	0.3	-7.4	0.5	-0.1	0.7	-1.3	-1.5	-1.3	-1.7	
	III	1.1	1.0	0.4	1.8	0.2	-3.4	1.2	0.0	0.4	-0.6	-1.3	-0.6	-1.3	
	IV	1.0	1.3	0.4	2.1	0.9	-3.4	-2.5	0.1	0.5	-0.7	-3.0	-0.7	-0.8	
2020	I	1.0	0.7	-0.4	1.1	-0.4	-1.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	-2.0	-0.4	0.4	
	II	0.9	-4.6	-4.9	-6.0	-6.7	4.3	6.0	-3.2	-3.5	1.3	6.5	0.8	4.7	
	III	0.7	-0.8	4.4	-3.5	3.0	15.8	12.0	-0.8	-2.1	2.3	8.8	1.7	6.3	

(a) Labour force aged 16 or more over population aged 16 or more. (b) Employed aged 16 or more over population aged 16 or more. (c) Unemployed in each group over labour force in that group. (d) Annual percentage changes for original data; quarterly percentage changes for S.A. data.

Source: INE (Labour Force Survey) and Funcas.

### Chart 11a.1 - Labour force, employment and unemployment, SA

Annual growth rates and percentage of active population



### Chart 11a.2 - Unemployment rates, S.A.

Percentage

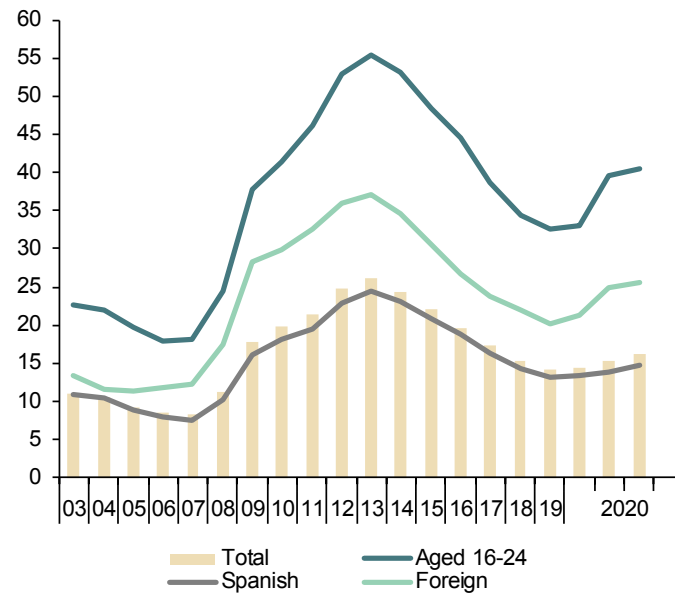


Table 11b

**Labour market (II)**

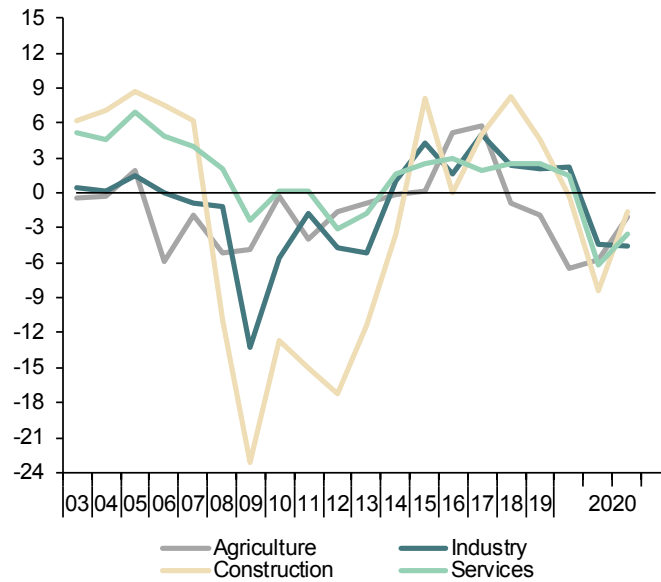
	Employed by sector				Employed by professional situation					Employed by duration of the working-day			
	Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Services	Employees				Self employed	Full-time	Part-time	Part-time employment rate (b)	
					Total	By type of contract							
						Tempo- rary	Indefinite	Temporary employment rate (a)					
1	2	3	4	5=6+7	6	7	8=6/5	9	10	11	12		
Million (original data)													
2014	0.74	2.38	0.99	13.23	14.29	3.43	10.86	24.0	3.06	14.59	2.76	15.91	
2015	0.74	2.48	1.07	13.57	14.77	3.71	11.06	25.1	3.09	15.05	2.81	15.74	
2016	0.77	2.52	1.07	13.97	15.23	3.97	11.26	26.1	3.11	15.55	2.79	15.21	
2017	0.82	2.65	1.13	14.23	15.72	4.19	11.52	26.7	3.11	16.01	2.82	14.97	
2018	0.81	2.71	1.22	14.59	16.23	4.35	11.88	26.8	3.09	16.56	2.76	14.31	
2019	0.80	2.76	1.28	14.94	16.67	4.38	12.29	26.3	3.11	16.95	2.83	14.30	
2020 (c)	0.76	2.70	1.23	14.46	16.06	3.84	12.23	23.9	3.09	16.49	2.66	13.90	
2018 IV	0.83	2.71	1.28	14.75	16.45	4.42	12.03	26.9	3.11	16.67	2.89	14.80	
2019	I	0.84	2.71	1.28	14.64	16.36	4.23	12.12	25.9	3.11	16.57	2.90	14.90
	II	0.81	2.76	1.28	14.95	16.69	4.40	12.29	26.4	3.12	16.85	2.95	14.90
	III	0.75	2.82	1.27	15.04	16.79	4.48	12.31	26.7	3.08	17.09	2.79	14.03
	IV	0.79	2.76	1.28	15.13	16.85	4.40	12.45	26.1	3.12	17.30	2.67	13.38
2020	I	0.78	2.77	1.28	14.85	16.56	4.14	12.42	25.0	3.12	16.83	2.85	14.47
	II	0.76	2.64	1.17	14.03	15.53	3.47	12.06	22.4	3.08	16.12	2.49	13.36
	III	0.73	2.69	1.25	14.51	16.11	3.89	12.21	24.2	3.07	16.52	2.65	13.84
Annual percentage changes									Difference from one year ago	Annual percentage changes			Difference from one year ago
2014	-0.1	1.0	-3.5	1.7	1.5	5.3	0.4	0.9	-0.4	1.1	1.9	0.1	
2015	0.1	4.3	8.1	2.6	3.4	8.3	1.9	1.1	1.1	3.2	1.9	-0.2	
2016	5.1	1.6	0.0	2.9	3.1	6.8	1.8	0.9	0.7	3.3	-0.8	-0.5	
2017	5.8	5.0	5.1	1.9	3.2	5.6	2.3	0.6	-0.1	2.9	1.0	-0.2	
2018	-0.8	2.3	8.3	2.5	3.3	3.8	3.1	0.1	-0.5	3.5	-1.9	-0.7	
2019	-1.9	2.0	4.6	2.4	2.7	0.6	3.5	-0.6	0.5	2.3	2.3	0.0	
2020 (d)	-4.8	-2.3	-3.4	-2.8	-3.3	-12.2	-0.1	-2.5	-0.5	-2.0	-7.5	-0.7	
2018 IV	0.6	-0.1	11.9	3.0	3.3	3.9	3.1	0.2	1.1	2.9	3.2	0.0	
2019	I	0.7	1.2	11.2	3.0	3.6	2.7	3.9	-0.2	1.0	3.2	3.1	0.0
	II	-1.6	1.5	5.0	2.5	2.7	1.0	3.3	-0.4	1.0	0.9	11.9	1.3
	III	-2.9	3.3	2.4	1.7	2.2	-0.7	3.3	-0.8	-0.3	1.6	2.8	0.1
	IV	-3.8	2.0	0.3	2.5	2.4	-0.5	3.4	-0.8	0.3	3.8	-7.7	-1.4
2020	I	-6.5	2.2	-0.3	1.4	1.2	-2.2	2.4	-0.9	0.2	1.6	-1.8	-0.4
	II	-5.7	-4.4	-8.4	-6.2	-7.0	-21.1	-1.9	-4.0	-1.2	-4.3	-15.8	-1.5
	III	-2.0	-4.5	-1.6	-3.5	-4.1	-13.0	-0.8	-2.5	-0.5	-3.3	-4.8	-0.2

(a) Percentage of employees with temporary contract over total employees. (b) Percentage of part-time employed over total employed. (c) Period with available data. (d) Growth of available period over the same period of the previous year.

Source: INE (Labour Force Survey).

**Chart 11b.1 - Employment by sector**

Annual percentage changes



**Chart 11b.2 - Employment by type of contract**

Annual percentage changes and percentage over total employees

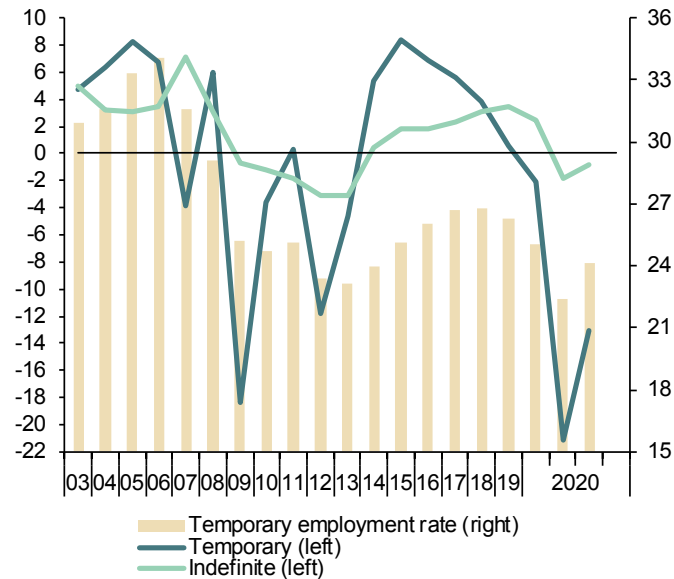




Table 12

### Index of Consumer Prices

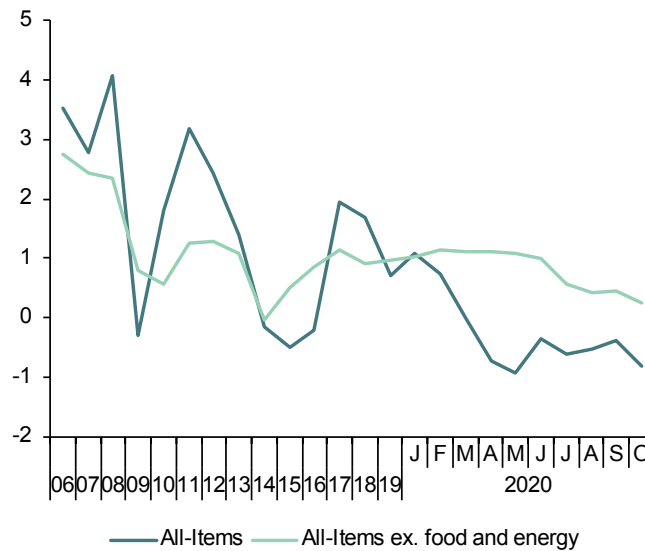
Forecasts in yellow

	Total	Total excluding food and energy	Excluding unprocessed food and energy				Unprocessed food	Energy	Food	
			Total	Non-energy industrial goods	Services	Processed food				
% of total in 2019	100.00	65.72	80.55	24.81	40.91	14.83	7.51	11.95	22.34	
Indexes, 2016 = 100										
2014	100.7	98.7	98.6	99.2	98.3	98.2	96.0	120.3	97.6	
2015	100.2	99.2	99.2	99.5	98.9	99.2	97.7	109.4	98.7	
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2017	102.0	101.1	101.1	100.2	101.6	100.7	102.6	108.0	101.3	
2018	103.7	102.1	102.0	100.2	103.1	101.7	105.8	114.7	103.1	
2019	104.4	103.0	102.9	100.4	104.6	102.2	107.8	113.2	104.0	
2020	104.1	103.6	103.6	100.6	105.4	103.6	112.1	102.1	106.3	
2021	104.8	104.3	104.4	100.8	106.4	104.5	115.6	100.9	108.1	
Annual percentage changes										
2014	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.4	-1.2	-0.8	-0.1	
2015	-0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.8	-9.0	1.2	
2016	-0.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.8	2.3	-8.6	1.3	
2017	2.0	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.6	0.7	2.6	8.0	1.3	
2018	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.0	3.1	6.1	1.8	
2019	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.5	1.9	-1.2	0.9	
2020	-0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.3	4.0	-9.9	2.2	
2021	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.9	3.1	-1.1	1.6	
2020	Jan	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.4	1.0	3.5	0.0	1.8
	Feb	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.4	1.5	1.3	2.7	-3.3	1.8
	Mar	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.3	1.4	1.4	3.9	-9.7	2.2
	Apr	-0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.3	1.9	6.9	-17.1	3.5
	May	-0.9	0.9	1.1	0.1	1.3	2.0	5.4	-17.7	3.1
	Jun	-0.3	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.3	1.7	4.1	-11.9	2.5
	Jul	-0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.4	3.1	-10.7	2.0
	Aug	-0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.2	3.5	-9.3	2.0
	Sep	-0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.1	4.2	-8.5	2.1
	Oct	-0.8	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.0	4.1	-11.1	2.0
	Nov	-0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	3.5	-10.0	1.9
	Dec	-0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.2	3.5	-8.9	1.9
2021	Jan	-0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.2	3.8	-10.4	2.1
	Feb	-0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.9	4.4	-8.8	2.0
	Mar	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	3.7	-3.2	1.7
	Apr	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	4.1	0.5
	May	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	2.2	5.0	0.9
	Jun	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	3.1	1.4	1.4
	Jul	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.8	4.0	-0.4	1.9
	Aug	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.9	3.4	-0.7	1.7
	Sep	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.4	1.2	3.2	-0.8	1.9
	Oct	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	3.0	1.6	1.9
	Nov	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.4	3.0	0.9	1.9
	Dec	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.3	2.0	1.4	3.0	0.5	1.9

Source: INE and Funcas (Forecasts).

**Chart 12.1 - Inflation rate (I)**

Annual percentage changes



**Chart 12.2 - Inflation rate (II)**

Annual percentage changes

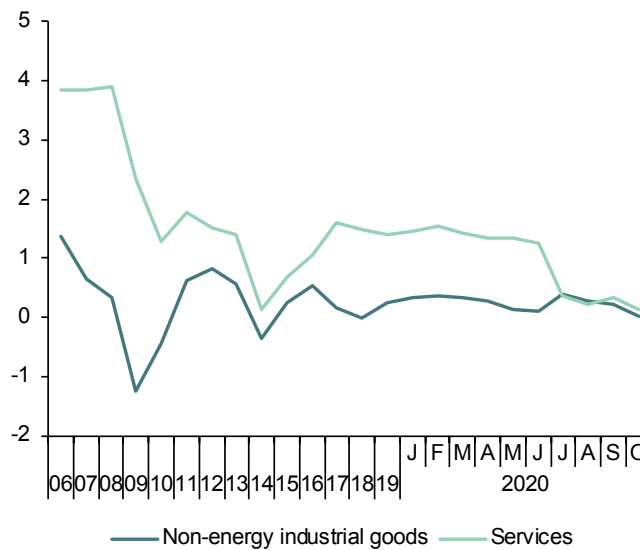


Table 13

**Other prices and costs indicators**

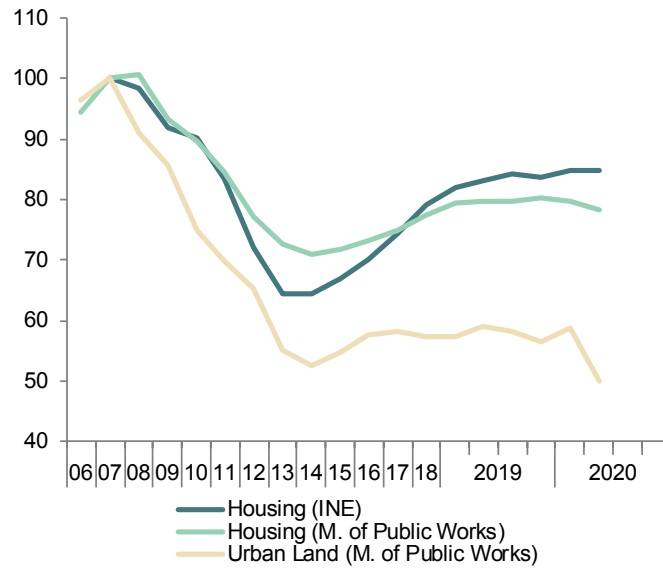
	GDP deflator (a)	Industrial producer prices		Housing prices		Urban land prices (M. Public Works)	Labour Costs Survey				Wage increase agreed in collective bargaining	
		Total	Excluding energy	Housing Price Index (INE)	m <sup>2</sup> average price (M. Public Works)		Total labour costs per worker	Wage costs per worker	Other cost per worker	Total labour costs per hour worked		
		2010=100	2015=100	2007=100			2000=100					
2013	100.1	103.5	100.5	64.3	72.7	55.1	143.8	141.1	152.2	155.2	--	
2014	99.9	102.1	99.7	64.5	71.0	52.6	143.3	140.9	150.7	155.4	--	
2015	100.5	100.0	100.0	66.8	71.7	54.9	144.2	142.5	149.6	156.5	--	
2016	100.8	96.9	99.6	70.0	73.1	57.8	143.6	142.1	148.3	156.2	--	
2017	102.1	101.1	101.9	74.3	74.8	58.2	144.0	142.3	149.1	156.3	--	
2018	103.3	104.1	103.0	79.3	77.4	57.3	145.4	143.8	150.6	158.5	--	
2019	104.7	103.6	103.2	83.3	79.8	57.7	148.7	146.4	155.7	162.7	--	
2020 (b)	105.5	99.0	103.0	84.7	79.0	54.5	141.7	138.3	152.0	169.4	--	
2018	IV	104.0	105.2	103.0	80.9	78.7	56.6	152.2	152.7	150.6	166.8	--
2019	I	103.9	104.2	103.0	82.1	79.6	57.3	144.1	140.5	155.2	152.2	--
	II	104.6	104.3	103.4	83.0	79.6	59.0	150.6	149.2	155.0	160.4	--
	III	104.7	103.3	103.2	84.3	79.7	58.2	144.3	140.6	155.9	167.0	--
	IV	105.7	102.8	103.0	83.8	80.4	56.5	155.7	155.4	156.6	171.2	--
2020	I	105.2	101.4	103.5	84.7	79.8	58.9	145.3	141.5	156.7	158.5	--
	II	105.6	96.3	102.6	84.8	78.3	50.1	138.1	135.1	147.2	180.3	--
	III (b)	105.8	99.2	102.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2020	Jul	--	99.2	102.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Aug	--	99.1	102.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Sep	--	99.4	102.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Annual percent changes (c)												
2013	0.4	0.6	0.7	-10.6	-5.8	-15.7	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	
2014	-0.2	-1.3	-0.8	0.3	-2.4	-4.6	-0.3	-0.1	-1.0	0.2	0.5	
2015	0.5	-2.1	0.3	3.6	1.1	4.3	0.6	1.1	-0.7	0.7	0.7	
2016	0.3	-3.1	-0.4	4.7	1.9	5.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.2	1.0	
2017	1.3	4.4	2.3	6.2	2.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.4	
2018	1.2	3.0	1.1	6.7	3.4	-1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.8	
2019	1.4	-0.4	0.1	5.1	3.2	0.7	2.2	1.9	3.4	2.6	2.3	
2020 (d)	1.1	-4.8	-0.2	2.7	-0.7	-6.3	-3.9	-4.5	-2.0	8.4	1.9	
2018	IV	1.2	3.1	0.8	6.6	3.9	3.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.8
2019	I	1.2	1.9	0.2	6.8	4.4	-2.1	2.1	1.7	3.0	2.5	2.2
	II	1.4	0.9	0.3	5.3	3.1	0.9	2.5	2.1	3.6	3.1	2.2
	III	1.3	-2.2	0.1	4.7	3.1	4.5	2.2	1.9	3.0	2.3	2.3
	IV	1.6	-2.3	0.0	3.6	2.1	-0.2	2.3	1.8	4.0	2.7	2.3
2020	I	1.2	-2.7	0.4	3.2	0.3	2.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	4.2	2.0
	II	1.0	-7.7	-0.7	2.1	-1.7	-15.1	-8.3	-9.4	-5.0	12.4	2.0
	III (e)	1.0	-3.9	-0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.9
2020	Aug	--	-3.5	-0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.9
	Sep	--	-3.3	-0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.9
	Oct	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.9

(a) Seasonally adjusted. (b) Period with available data. (c) Percent change from the previous quarter for quarterly data, from the previous month for monthly data, unless otherwise indicated. (d) Growth of available period over the same period of the previous year. (e) Growth of the average of available months over the monthly average of the previous quarter.

Sources: M. of Public Works, M. of Labour and INE (National Statistics Institute).

**Chart 13.1 - Housing and urban land prices**

Index (2007=100)



**Chart 13.2 - Wage costs**

Annual percent change

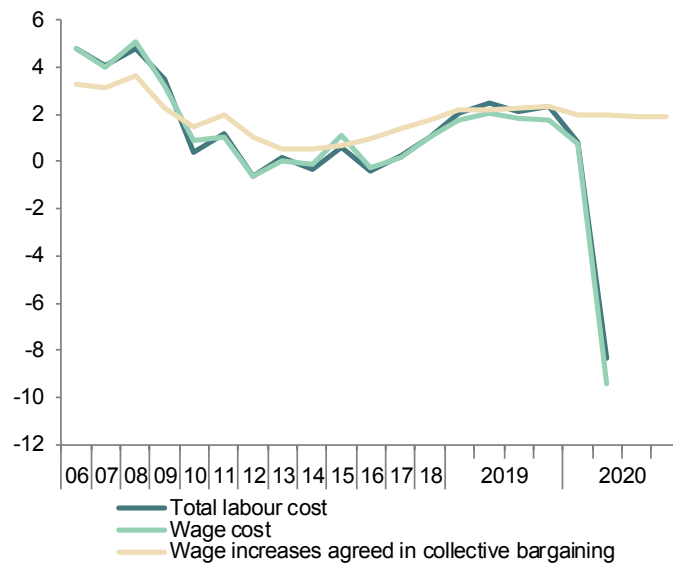


Table 14

**External trade (a)**

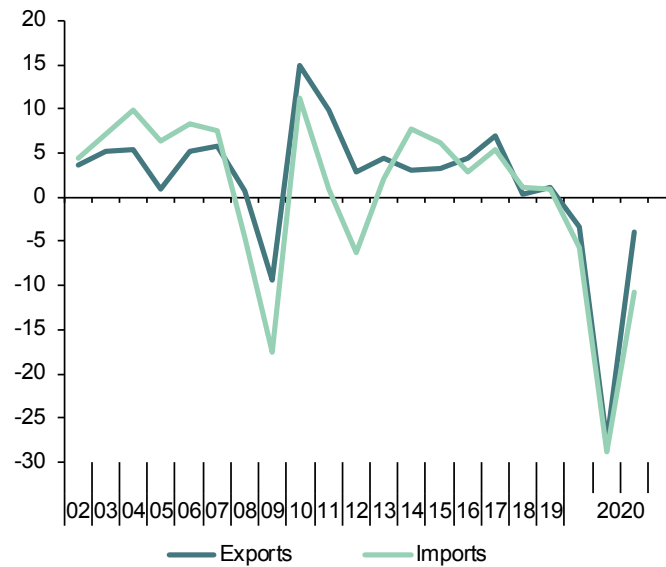
	Exports of goods			Imports of goods			Exports to EU countries (monthly average)	Exports to non-EU countries (monthly average)	Total Balance of goods (monthly average)	Balance of goods excluding energy (monthly average)	Balance of goods with EU countries (monthly average)	
	Nominal	Prices	Real	Nominal	Prices	Real						
	2005=100			2005=100								EUR Billions
2014	155.2	109.4	141.9	114.0	107.3	106.3	12.7	7.3	-2.1	1.1	0.9	
2015	161.2	110.1	146.5	118.0	104.6	112.9	13.5	7.3	-2.1	0.2	0.6	
2016	165.4	108.2	153.0	117.5	101.3	116.1	14.2	7.2	-1.4	0.3	1.2	
2017	178.2	108.9	163.7	129.8	106.1	122.4	15.1	7.9	-2.2	0.0	1.3	
2018	184.0	112.1	164.2	137.2	110.9	123.8	15.6	8.1	-2.9	-0.3	1.3	
2019	187.1	112.9	165.9	138.3	110.8	124.9	15.9	8.3	-2.7	-0.4	1.4	
2020 (b)	163.8	111.8	146.5	115.0	107.3	107.2	12.7	8.3	-1.2	0.2	1.4	
2018	IV	183.6	113.5	161.8	138.2	113.7	121.5	13.7	9.8	-3.2	-0.4	0.6
2019	I	183.4	112.8	162.7	137.8	110.1	125.1	14.0	9.5	-3.1	-0.5	0.8
	II	197.5	111.7	176.8	142.7	110.4	129.3	14.9	10.4	-2.3	-0.1	1.0
	III	185.6	112.5	165.0	139.7	109.5	127.6	13.9	9.8	-3.2	-1.0	0.4
	IV	187.2	114.3	163.8	135.2	113.1	119.5	14.1	9.9	-2.1	0.1	0.9
2020	I	175.4	113.4	154.8	128.9	111.1	116.1	13.5	9.0	-2.4	-0.2	0.8
	II	141.5	111.6	126.8	96.3	104.7	91.9	11.0	7.1	-0.5	0.3	1.7
	III	174.4	110.5	157.9	119.7	105.5	113.5	13.8	8.6	-0.8	0.5	1.6
2020	Jul	173.8	112.7	154.2	117.9	105.7	111.6	14.1	8.1	-0.5	0.8	2.0
	Aug	171.7	109.1	157.4	120.0	105.0	114.3	13.4	8.6	-1.2	0.2	1.4
	Sep	177.9	109.8	162.0	121.1	105.8	114.5	13.8	9.0	-0.6	0.4	1.4
Percentage changes (c)									Percentage of GDP			
2014		2.0	-0.9	3.0	5.2	-2.3	7.7	3.5	-0.4	-2.4	1.3	1.0
2015		3.8	0.6	3.2	3.5	-2.5	6.1	5.8	0.4	-2.3	0.2	0.7
2016		2.6	-1.7	4.4	-0.4	-3.1	2.8	5.3	-2.3	-1.6	0.3	1.2
2017		7.7	0.7	7.0	10.5	4.7	5.5	6.5	10.1	-2.3	0.0	1.3
2018		3.3	3.0	0.3	5.7	4.5	1.2	3.4	3.1	-2.9	-0.3	1.3
2019		1.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	-0.1	0.8	1.7	1.7	-2.6	-0.4	1.4
2020(d)		-12.6	-0.4	-12.3	-17.2	-2.4	-15.2	-10.3	-16.0	--	--	--
2018	IV	-1.3	0.8	-2.0	0.3	1.0	-0.7	-2.1	-0.1	-3.1	-0.4	0.6
2019	I	-0.1	-0.6	0.5	-0.3	-3.1	2.9	2.4	-3.6	-3.0	-0.5	0.8
	II	7.7	-0.9	8.7	3.6	0.2	3.3	6.1	10.0	-2.2	-0.1	1.0
	III	-6.0	0.7	-6.7	-2.1	-0.8	-1.3	-6.4	-5.6	-3.1	-1.0	0.4
	IV	0.9	1.6	-0.7	-3.2	3.4	-6.4	1.0	0.7	-2.0	0.1	0.8
2020	I	-6.3	-0.8	-5.5	-4.6	-1.8	-2.9	0.0	0.0	-2.5	-0.2	0.8
	II	-19.3	-1.6	-18.0	-25.3	-5.7	-20.8	0.0	0.0	-0.6	0.3	2.1
	III	23.2	-1.0	24.5	24.3	0.7	23.4	0.0	0.0	-0.8	0.5	1.7
2020	Jul	4.0	1.3	2.6	10.4	-1.0	11.5	7.1	-0.9	--	--	--
	Aug	-1.2	-3.2	2.1	1.8	-0.7	2.5	-5.1	5.6	--	--	--
	Sep	3.6	0.6	2.9	0.9	0.7	0.2	2.7	5.0	--	--	--

(a) Seasonally adjusted, except for annual data. (b) Period with available data. (c) Percent change from the previous quarter for quarterly data, from the previous month for monthly data. (d) Growth of available period over the same period of the previous year.

Source: Ministry of Economy.

**Chart 14.1 - External trade (real)**

Annual percent change



**Chart 14.2 - Trade balance**

EUR Billions, moving sum of 12 months

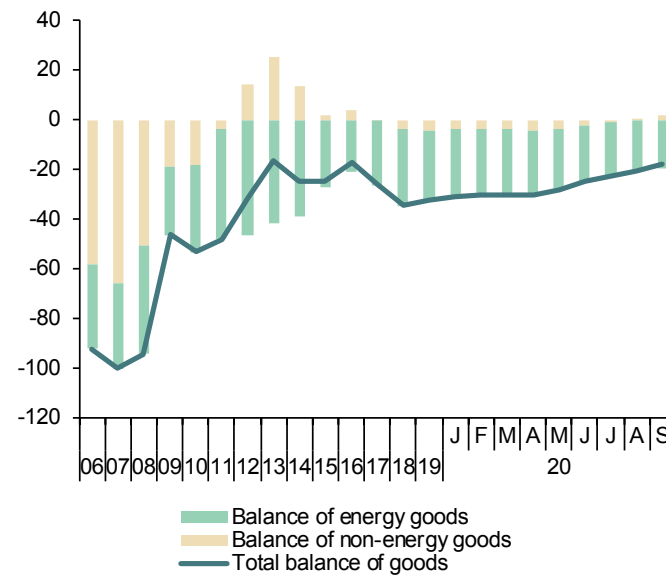


Table 15

**Balance of Payments (according to IMF manual)**  
 (Net transactions)

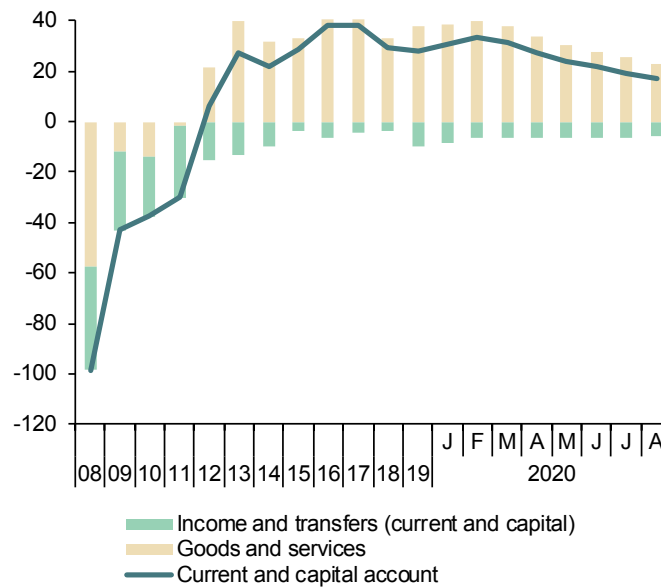
	Current account					Capital account	Current and capital accounts	Financial account						Errors and omissions
	Total	Goods	Services	Primary Income	Secondary Income			Financial account, excluding Bank of Spain					Bank of Spain	
								Total	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Other investment	Financial derivatives		
	1=2+3+4+5	2	3	4	5	6	7=1+6	8=9+10+11+12	9	10	11	12	13	14
EUR billions														
2014	17.54	-21.26	53.25	-3.79	-10.67	4.54	22.08	-10.00	10.68	-2.67	-19.03	1.01	27.14	-4.94
2015	21.83	-20.68	53.44	-0.24	-10.69	6.98	28.80	69.47	30.07	-5.16	40.75	3.81	-40.79	-0.12
2016	35.37	-14.28	58.70	2.75	-11.80	2.43	37.80	89.49	11.19	46.65	29.09	2.57	-54.02	-2.34
2017	32.21	-22.04	63.93	0.44	-10.13	2.84	37.80	68.01	12.46	25.08	22.74	7.72	-32.63	-2.42
2018	23.22	-29.68	62.45	2.20	-11.74	5.81	29.03	47.49	-13.35	15.24	46.35	-0.75	-14.25	4.20
2019	26.57	-26.47	63.93	1.86	-12.74	4.21	27.83	48.19	9.97	-50.98	59.32	-8.26	14.82	-17.43
2020 (a)	0.65	-5.35	12.47	0.66	-7.13	1.26	1.92	48.19	2.38	27.83	12.53	5.46	-37.78	8.49
2018	III	7.81	-9.19	21.21	-0.68	-3.52	0.87	8.68	8.78	2.78	3.73	-0.22	2.47	0.07
	IV	5.47	-7.70	12.93	3.36	-3.12	3.81	9.28	31.95	5.81	-6.10	31.97	0.27	-16.89
2019	I	-1.36	-8.01	10.37	0.70	-4.43	0.76	-0.60	7.21	6.52	19.73	-18.07	-0.97	-7.42
	II	10.98	-3.94	18.43	-1.25	-2.27	0.84	11.82	45.79	6.18	11.05	26.37	2.19	-35.09
	III	8.66	-9.23	21.65	-0.29	-3.47	0.54	9.20	18.82	-3.73	11.84	9.34	1.37	-7.02
	IV	8.30	-5.29	13.48	2.69	-2.58	2.08	10.37	17.67	2.21	4.03	11.45	-0.02	-4.49
2020	I	-0.79	-5.97	8.90	0.52	-4.24	0.68	-0.12	46.43	-2.76	31.55	15.79	1.86	-43.40
	II	1.45	0.62	3.57	0.14	-2.89	0.58	2.03	1.76	5.14	-3.72	-3.26	3.60	5.62
			Goods and Services		Primary and Secondary Income									
2020	Jun	1.97	2.47		-0.51	0.17	2.13	10.71	1.89	-9.11	18.02	-0.09	-7.17	1.41
	Jul	1.45	3.64		-2.19	0.24	1.69	2.93	6.69	6.55	-10.34	0.03	3.45	4.69
	Aug	1.35	1.91		-0.55	0.18	1.54	-0.82	0.54	5.85	-9.57	2.35	3.94	1.58
Percentage of GDP														
2014		1.7	-2.1	5.2	-0.4	-1.0	0.4	2.1	-1.0	1.0	-0.3	-1.8	0.1	2.6
2015		2.0	-1.9	5.0	0.0	-1.0	0.6	2.7	6.4	2.8	-0.5	3.8	0.4	-3.8
2016		3.2	-1.3	5.3	0.2	-1.1	0.2	3.4	8.0	1.0	4.2	2.6	0.2	-4.9
2017		2.8	-1.9	5.5	0.0	-0.9	0.2	3.3	5.9	1.1	2.2	2.0	0.7	-2.8
2018		1.9	-2.5	5.2	0.2	-1.0	0.5	2.4	3.9	-1.1	1.3	3.8	-0.1	-1.2
2019		2.1	-2.1	5.1	0.1	-1.0	0.3	2.2	3.9	0.8	-4.1	4.8	-0.7	1.2
2020 (a)		0.1	-1.0	2.3	0.1	-1.3	0.2	0.4	8.9	0.4	5.1	2.3	1.0	-7.0
2018	III	2.6	-3.1	7.1	-0.2	-1.2	0.3	2.9	3.0	0.9	1.3	-0.1	0.8	0.0
	IV	1.7	-2.4	4.1	1.1	-1.0	1.2	2.9	10.1	1.8	-1.9	10.1	0.1	-5.4
2019	I	-0.5	-2.7	3.5	0.2	-1.5	0.3	-0.2	2.4	2.2	6.6	-6.1	-0.3	-2.5
	II	3.5	-1.2	5.8	-0.4	-0.7	0.3	3.7	14.5	2.0	3.5	8.4	0.7	-11.1
	III	2.8	-3.0	7.1	-0.1	-1.1	0.2	3.0	6.2	-1.2	3.9	3.1	0.4	-2.3
	IV	2.6	-1.6	4.1	0.8	-0.8	0.6	3.2	5.4	0.7	1.2	3.5	0.0	-1.4
2020	I	-0.3	-2.1	3.1	0.2	-1.5	0.2	0.0	16.0	-1.0	10.9	5.4	0.6	-14.9
	II	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.1	-1.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	2.1	-1.5	-1.3	1.4	2.2

(a) Period with available data

Source: Bank of Spain.

**Chart 15.1 - Balance of payments: Current and capital accounts**

EUR Billions, 12-month cumulated



**Chart 15.2 - Balance of payments: Financial account**

EUR Billions, 12-month cumulated

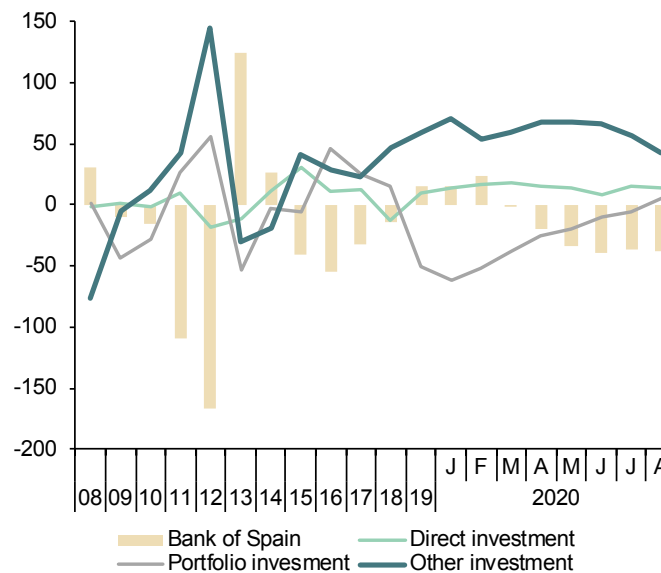




Table 16

**Competitiveness indicators in relation to EMU**

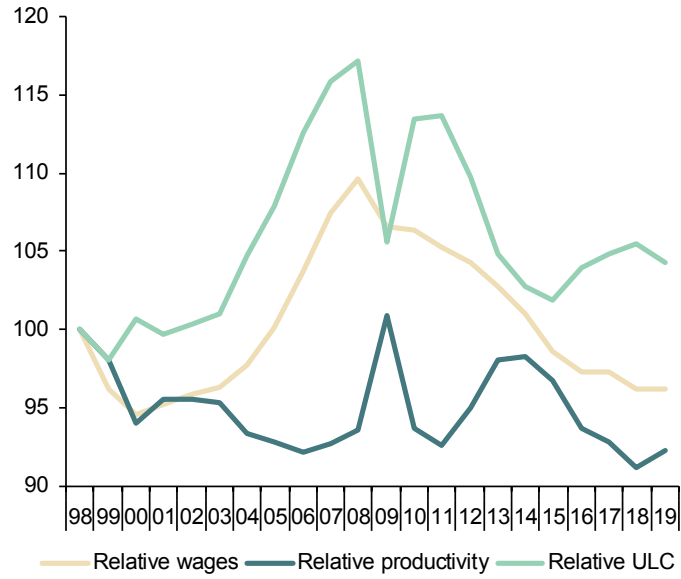
	Relative Unit Labour Costs in manufacturing (Spain/Rest of EMU) (a)			Harmonized Consumer Prices			Producer prices			Real Effective Exchange Rate in relation to developed countries 1999 I = 100	
	Relative hourly wages	Relative hourly productivity	Relative ULC	Spain	EMU	Spain/EMU	Spain	EMU	Spain/EMU		
	1998=100			2015=100			2015=100				
2013	102.8	98.1	104.8	100.8	99.5	101.3	103.5	104.4	99.1	113.5	
2014	101.0	98.2	102.8	100.6	100.0	100.7	102.1	102.8	99.3	112.2	
2015	98.6	96.8	101.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	107.8	
2016	97.3	93.6	103.9	99.7	100.3	99.4	96.9	97.9	98.9	108.0	
2017	97.3	92.8	104.8	101.7	101.8	99.9	101.2	100.7	100.5	109.7	
2018	96.2	91.2	105.5	103.5	103.6	99.9	103.8	103.3	100.4	110.5	
2019	96.2	92.3	104.2	104.3	104.8	99.5	103.4	103.7	99.8	109.1	
2020 (b)	--	--	--	103.9	105.1	98.8	99.5	101.1	98.5	108.2	
2018	III	--	--	103.6	104.1	99.5	105.0	104.0	100.9	110.0	
	IV	--	--	104.4	104.3	100.1	104.7	104.3	100.4	110.5	
2019	I	--	--	102.9	103.5	99.4	103.8	104.0	99.8	109.0	
	II	--	--	105.2	105.3	99.9	104.1	103.9	100.2	109.8	
	III	--	--	104.0	105.1	99.0	103.1	103.4	99.7	108.6	
	IV	--	--	105.0	105.3	99.6	102.8	103.4	99.5	108.9	
2020	I	--	--	103.6	104.7	98.9	101.6	102.8	98.8	107.8	
	II	--	--	104.5	105.5	99.1	97.3	99.9	97.4	108.6	
2020	Aug	--	--	103.2	104.9	98.4	99.5	100.5	99.0	108.3	
	Sep	--	--	103.7	105.0	98.8	100.0	100.7	99.3	108.9	
	Oct	--	--	104.0	105.2	98.9	--	--	--	--	
Annual percentage changes						Differential	Annual percentage changes			Differential	Annual percentage changes
2013	-1.4	3.2	-4.5	1.5	1.3	0.2	0.6	-0.2	0.8	2.0	
2014	-1.7	0.2	-1.9	-0.2	0.4	-0.6	-1.3	-1.5	0.2	-1.1	
2015	-2.4	-1.5	-0.9	-0.6	0.0	-0.6	-2.0	-2.8	0.8	-3.9	
2016	-1.3	-3.2	2.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.6	-3.1	-2.1	-1.0	0.2	
2017	0.0	-0.9	0.8	2.0	1.5	0.5	4.5	2.8	1.7	1.5	
2018	-1.1	-1.8	0.6	1.7	1.7	0.0	2.5	2.6	-0.1	0.8	
2019	0.0	1.2	-1.2	0.8	1.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.3	-0.6	0.0	
2020 (c)	--	--	--	-0.3	0.4	-0.7	-4.0	-2.6	-1.4	-0.8	
2018	III	--	--	2.3	2.3	0.0	4.2	3.6	0.6	0.2	
	IV	--	--	1.8	1.8	0.0	2.4	2.8	-0.4	-0.5	
2019	I	--	--	1.1	1.4	-0.3	1.6	1.9	-0.3	-1.3	
	II	--	--	1.1	1.4	-0.3	0.8	1.1	-0.3	-1.2	
	III	--	--	0.4	1.0	-0.6	-1.8	-0.6	-1.2	-1.3	
	IV	--	--	0.5	1.0	-0.5	-1.8	-0.9	-0.9	-1.4	
2020	I	--	--	0.7	1.1	-0.4	-2.1	-1.2	-0.9	-1.1	
	II	--	--	-0.6	0.2	-0.8	-6.5	-3.8	-2.7	-1.1	
2020	Aug	--	--	-0.6	-0.2	-0.4	-3.0	-2.6	-0.4	-0.2	
	Sep	--	--	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-2.7	-2.7	0.0	0.4	
	Oct	--	--	-0.9	-0.3	-0.6	--	--	--	--	

(a) EMU excluding Ireland and Spain. (b) Period with available data. (c) Growth of available period over the same period of the previous year.

Sources: Eurostat, Bank of Spain and Funcas.

**Chart 16.1 - Relative Unit Labour Costs in manufacturing (Spain/Rest of EMU)**

1998=100



**Chart 16.2 - Harmonized Consumer Prices**

Annual growth in % and percentage points

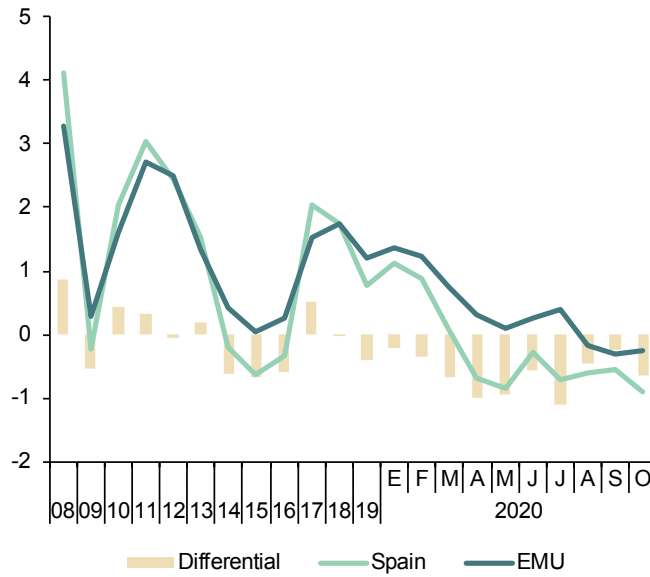


Table 17a

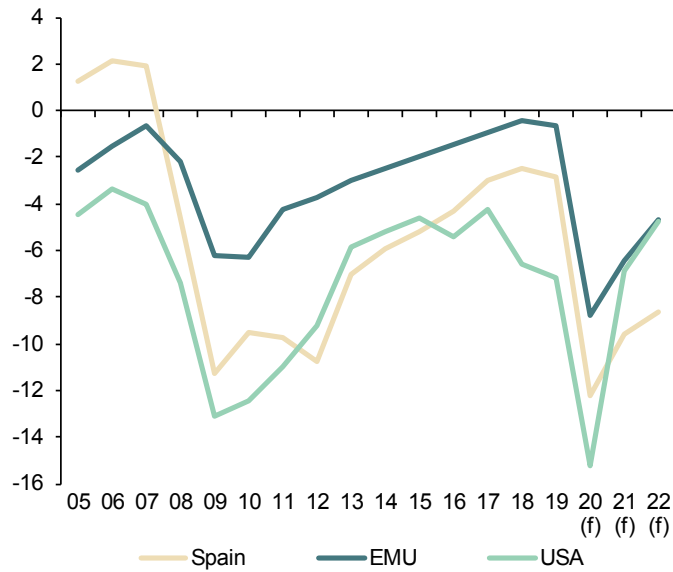
**Imbalances: International comparison (I)**  
(In yellow: European Commission Forecasts)

	Government net lending (+) or borrowing (-)			Government consolidated gross debt			Current Account Balance of Payments (National Accounts)		
	Spain	EMU	USA	Spain	EMU	USA	Spain	EMU	USA
	Billions of national currency								
2008	-50.7	-207.4	-1,084.5	440.6	6,700.8	10,838.3	-98.8	-49.8	-859.7
2009	-120.6	-577.8	-1,896.6	569.5	7,440.5	12,525.9	-43.7	63.4	-558.6
2010	-102.2	-597.8	-1,863.1	649.2	8,199.1	14,301.9	-39.2	61.5	-491.3
2011	-103.6	-414.4	-1,709.1	743.0	8,658.8	15,501.9	-29.0	89.3	-404.9
2012	-110.7	-364.6	-1,493.3	889.9	9,114.9	16,718.0	0.9	226.2	-201.5
2013	-71.8	-299.3	-977.4	977.3	9,429.4	17,582.1	20.8	281.8	-203.6
2014	-61.1	-250.2	-910.9	1,039.4	9,674.6	18,299.9	17.5	317.0	-79.0
2015	-55.8	-207.7	-842.3	1,070.1	9,792.7	19,072.3	21.8	360.1	-186.4
2016	-48.0	-158.9	-1,009.4	1,104.6	9,973.5	19,991.2	35.4	390.2	-315.2
2017	-35.1	-104.2	-831.8	1,145.1	10,065.8	20,688.3	32.2	410.1	-260.1
2018	-29.9	-53.5	-1,357.9	1,173.4	10,167.0	22,031.9	23.2	400.5	-409.8
2019	-35.6	-74.1	-1,532.8	1,188.9	10,254.7	23,293.5	26.4	364.2	-515.6
2020	-134.4	-981.7	-3,157.5	1,320.6	11,408.2	26,451.0	20.3	291.3	--
2021	-111.9	-761.2	-1,501.7	1,426.2	12,098.8	27,952.7	29.5	312.1	--
2022	-106.8	-580.9	-1,069.9	1,532.9	12,659.2	29,022.6	34.4	350.7	--
	Percentage of GDP								
2008	-4.6	-2.2	-7.4	39.7	69.6	73.7	-8.9	-0.5	-5.8
2009	-11.3	-6.2	-13.1	53.3	80.2	86.7	-4.1	0.7	-3.9
2010	-9.5	-6.3	-12.4	60.5	86.0	95.4	-3.7	0.6	-3.3
2011	-9.7	-4.2	-11.0	69.9	88.4	99.7	-2.7	0.9	-2.6
2012	-10.7	-3.7	-9.2	86.3	92.7	103.2	0.1	2.3	-1.2
2013	-7.0	-3.0	-5.8	95.8	94.9	104.7	2.0	2.8	-1.2
2014	-5.9	-2.5	-5.2	100.7	95.2	104.4	1.7	3.1	-0.5
2015	-5.2	-2.0	-4.6	99.3	93.1	104.6	2.0	3.4	-1.0
2016	-4.3	-1.5	-5.4	99.2	92.2	106.6	3.2	3.6	-1.7
2017	-3.0	-0.9	-4.3	98.6	89.7	105.9	2.8	3.7	-1.3
2018	-2.5	-0.5	-6.6	97.4	87.7	106.9	1.9	3.5	-2.0
2019	-2.9	-0.6	-7.2	95.5	85.9	108.7	2.1	3.1	-2.4
2020	-12.2	-8.8	-15.3	120.3	101.7	127.9	1.8	2.6	--
2021	-9.6	-6.4	-6.9	122.0	102.3	128.7	2.5	2.6	--
2022	-8.6	-4.7	-4.7	123.9	102.6	128.7	2.8	2.8	--

Source: European Commission Forecasts, Autumn 2020.

**Chart 17a.1 - Government deficit**

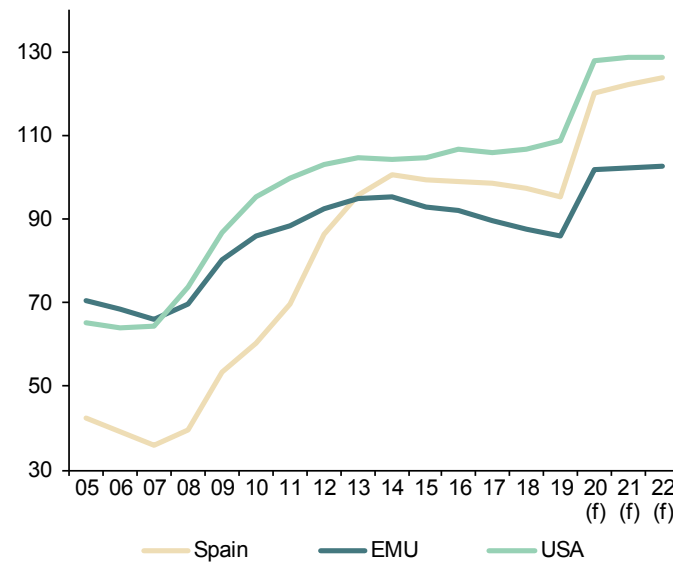
Percentage of GDP



(f) European Commission forecast.

**Chart 17a.2 - Government gross debt**

Percentage of GDP



(f) European Commission forecast.

Table 17b

**Imbalances: International comparison (II)**

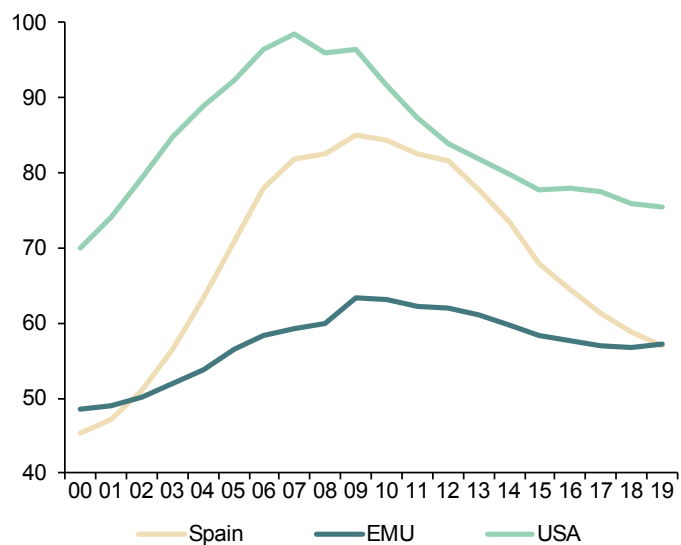
	Household debt (a)			Non-financial corporations debt (a)		
	Spain	EMU	USA	Spain	EMU	USA
Billions of national currency						
2005	656.2	4,768.9	12,033.2	954.1	7,018.0	8,145.7
2006	783.5	5,191.3	13,318.5	1,171.9	7,620.4	8,968.7
2007	879.3	5,560.2	14,241.5	1,371.6	8,401.5	10,100.3
2008	916.7	5,773.7	14,110.4	1,460.0	9,061.5	10,666.3
2009	908.9	5,881.0	13,951.1	1,473.5	9,149.0	10,155.2
2010	905.2	6,022.2	13,735.6	1,498.0	9,324.1	10,016.6
2011	877.9	6,105.5	13,586.7	1,458.3	9,695.2	10,271.7
2012	840.9	6,098.7	13,586.5	1,339.2	9,871.9	10,774.9
2013	793.6	6,059.9	13,722.9	1,267.9	9,873.2	11,241.1
2014	757.8	6,067.6	13,971.2	1,207.7	10,329.5	11,972.3
2015	733.3	6,131.1	14,164.4	1,183.7	10,885.9	12,772.9
2016	718.5	6,235.8	14,593.8	1,166.5	11,255.9	13,447.1
2017	711.0	6,397.8	15,147.2	1,153.1	11,460.9	14,389.4
2018	709.6	6,585.7	15,615.6	1,145.6	11,813.1	15,318.2
2019	708.6	6,810.4	16,148.6	1,155.8	12,075.9	16,058.0
Percentage of GDP						
2005	70.8	56.5	92.3	102.9	83.1	62.5
2006	78.0	58.4	96.4	116.7	85.7	64.9
2007	81.8	59.2	98.5	127.5	89.5	69.9
2008	82.6	60.0	95.9	131.6	94.2	72.5
2009	85.0	63.4	96.6	137.8	98.7	70.3
2010	84.4	63.2	91.6	139.6	97.8	66.8
2011	82.5	62.3	87.4	137.1	99.0	66.1
2012	81.6	62.0	83.9	129.9	100.4	66.5
2013	77.8	61.0	81.8	124.3	99.4	67.0
2014	73.4	59.7	79.7	117.0	101.6	68.3
2015	68.0	58.3	77.7	109.8	103.5	70.1
2016	64.5	57.7	78.0	104.7	104.1	71.9
2017	61.2	57.0	77.6	99.2	102.2	73.7
2018	58.9	56.8	75.9	95.1	101.9	74.4
2019	56.9	57.1	75.4	92.9	101.2	74.9

(a) Loans and debt securities.

Sources: Eurostat and Federal Reserve.

**Chart 17b.1 - Household debt**

Percentage of GDP



**Chart 17b.2 - Non-financial corporations debt**

Percentage of GDP

